# User's Manual

## DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope

**First Edition** 

www.leaptronix.com

## **Manual Print History**

The manual print history shown below lists all the printing dates and editions. The printing date changes when a new edition is released. The latest editions can be downloaded from our website.

December 2009 ..... First Edition

## Warranty

This Leaptronix instrument product is warranted against defects in material and workmanship for a period of two years from the date of shipment. Other items such as test fixtures, test cables are warranted for 90 days from the date of shipment. During the warranty period, we will, at our option, either repair or replace products which prove to be defective.

For warranty service or repair, this product must be returned to a service facility designated by Leaptronix. Purchaser shall prepay shipping charges to Leaptronix and Leaptronix shall pay for the return of the product to Buyer. However, Buyer shall pay all shipping charges, duties, taxes, and any other charges for products returned to Leaptronix from another country.

## **Limitation of Warranty**

This warranty does not apply to defects resulting from improper or inadequate maintenance and care by Buyer, Buyer-supplied software or interfacing, unauthorized modification or misuse, operation outside of the environmental specifications for the product, or improper site preparation or maintenance.

No other warranty is expressed or implied. Leaptronix specially disclaims the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular use.

Leaptronix's responsibility to repair or replace defective products is the sole and exclusive remedy provided to the customer for breach of this warranty. Leaptronix shall not be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages, whether based on contract, tort, or any other legal theory.

## **Safety Precautions**

The following safety precautions must be observed to avoid injury and prevent damage to this product or any products connected to it. To avoid potential hazards, read the operating information carefully before using the product and use this product only as specified.

NOTE: This product complies with INSTALLATION
CATEGORY I as well as POLLUTION DEGREE 2.
This product is an INDOOR USE product.

- Ground the Instrument
   Before operating the instrument, make sure the instrument chassis is grounded with the 3-pole power cable.
- Don't operate in an explosive atmosphere
  To prevent explosion or file, don't operate the instrument
  in the presence of inflammable gases or fumes.
- Use the proper fuse Replace the broken fuse with the same type and rating for continuous protection against fire hazard.
- Keep away from live circuits
   Don't remove the instrument covers when operating the

instrument. Component replacement and internal adjustment can only be done by qualified personnel. Don't replace components with the power cable connected. Dangerous voltage may remain even after the power cable has been disconnected. Always remove the power cable from the instrument and discharge circuits before touching them.

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### **Inspect Package Contents**

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If the shipping container or cushioning material is damaged, it should be kept until the contents of the shipment have been checked for completeness and the oscilloscope has been checked mechanically and electrically.

Verify that you received the following items and any optional accessories you may have ordered.

- DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope
- Two oscilloscope probes
- Power cord
- User's Manual

If the contents are incomplete, if there is mechanical damage or defeat, please contact us.

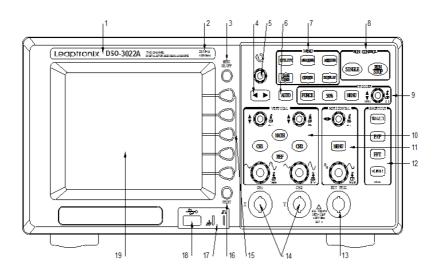
#### **Front Panel**

This section provides an introduction to the front panel of the DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope. Generally, you set up the front panel controls first and then perform a measurement.

The keys or knobs on the front panel bring up softkey menus on the display that provide further access to oscilloscope features. Entry knob  $\mathbf{O}$  is usually used to select or input values. Five softkeys are located along the right side of the display screen.

The following figure shows the front panel of the DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope.

#### Front panel



#### 1. Trademark and Model

Indicate the oscilloscope model and trademark of the manufacturer.

#### 2. Bandwidth and Sample Rate

Indicate the bandwidth and sample rate of the current oscilloscope model.

#### MENU ON/OFF Key

Press this key to toggle menu display on and off.

### 4. **◄ ► Key**

Press the ◀ ▶ key to read a previous or next page of the help information.

#### 5. Entry Knob€

The Entry knob is used to select items from menus and input values. Its function changes when different menu is displayed. The curved arrow symbol  $\circlearrowleft$  above the Entry knob illuminates when the Entry knob is active and can be used to input a value or select a menu item.

When the Entry knob is inactive, the Entry knob can be used to adjust the intensity of the waveforms displayed on the screen.

#### 6. AUTO Key

When you press the AUTO key, the oscilloscope will quickly

determine which channels are active, and it will turn these active channels on and scale them to display the input signals.

#### 7. MENU Keys

When you press a menu key on the front panel, the oscilloscope will display the corresponding menu on the right side of the screen. The menu shows the options that are available when you press the softkeys directly to the right of the screen. There are totally five menu keys available:

#### UTILITY

Activate the system utility functions, such as System Setup, Language Setup, I/O Setup, and Print Setup etc.

#### **MEASURE**

Perform automated voltage and time measurements of displayed waveforms.

#### **ACQUIRE**

The ACQUIRE menu lets you set the oscilloscope to acquire in Normal, Peak Detect, or Average mode, and lets you select Real Time or Equivalent sampling.

#### SAVE/LOAD

You can save your current setup and waveform to the oscilloscope's internal memory or to an USB mass storage device, and then retrieve the setup or waveform later.

#### **CURSOR**

Press the **CURSOR** key to activate the cursors that you can use for making custom voltage or time measurement on scope signals.

#### **DISPLAY**

You can change the appearance of waveforms and the display screen, select the color schemes and adjust the brightness or intensity etc.

#### 8. RUN Control Keys

The **RUN/STOP** key will illuminate in green when the oscilloscope is looking for a trigger. When the trigger mode is set to Normal mode, the display will not update until a trigger is found. If the trigger mode is set to Auto mode, the oscilloscope looks for a trigger, and if no trigger is found, it will be triggered automatically and the waveform of input signals will be showed immediately.

Press the **RUN/STOP** key again to stop acquiring data and the **RUN/STOP** key will illuminate in red. Now you can pan across and zoom in on the acquired waveform.

Press **SINGLE** key to make a single acquisition of data. The key will illuminate in yellow until the oscilloscope is triggered.

#### 9. Trigger Controls

These controls are used to control how the oscilloscope triggers to capture waveforms.

#### 10. Vertical Controls

You can use the vertical position control knob to move the waveforms up and down on the display. There is one vertical position control knob for each channel.

You can press the channel key **CH1** or **CH2** to switch the channel on or off, or access the channel's menu in the softkeys. There is one channel on/off key for each channel.

You can press the **MATH** key to access FFT (Fast Fourier Transform), multiply, subtract, and add functions.

You can press the **REF** key to save or load a reference waveform from the internal memory or external USB mass storage device.

You can use the vertical scale control knob to change the vertical scale of a waveform. The waveform display will contract or expand relative to the ground reference level. There is one vertical scale control knob for each channel.

#### 11. Horizontal Controls

When the oscilloscope is running, the horizontal position control knob lets you set the acquisition window relative to the trigger point. When the oscilloscope is stopped, you can turn this knob to pan through the data horizontally. This let you see the

captured waveform before or after the trigger.

Press the horizontal **MENU** key to access the menu where you can split the oscilloscope display in Main and Delayed section, and where you can select X-Y and Roll modes.

Turn the horizontal sweep speed control knob to adjust the sweep speed. This changes the time base on the display. When adjusted after the waveform has been acquired and the oscilloscope is stopped, this has the effect of stretching out or squeezing the waveform horizontally.

#### 12. Short-Cut Keys

These four short-cut keys: **TRIGSET**, **P/F**, **FFT** and **COUNTER** provide another quick direct approach to access the trigger SETUP, Pass/Fail, FFT menus, and hardware frequency counter function.

### 13. External Trigger Input

This is the external trigger input BNC connector.

#### 14. Channel Input BNC

This is the channel's input BNC connector. Connect the oscilloscope probe or BNC cable to the BNC Connector.

#### 15. Softkeys

Five softkeys are used to select control and parameter functions. Each softkey has a softkey label along its left side.

#### 16. PRINT Key

Press this key to print the current waveform display to a USB mass storage device.

#### 17. Probe Compensation Terminals

Use these two probe compensation terminals to match each probe's characteristics to the oscilloscope channel to which it is connected.

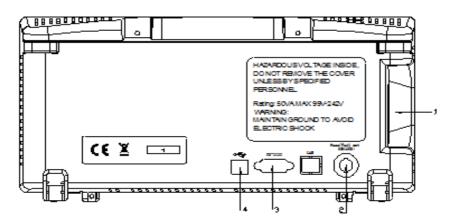
#### 18. USB Host Connector

USB host connector can be connected to an USB mass storage device.

#### 19. LCD Display

The 320\*234 matrix (5.6 inch) color TFT LCD displays captured channel waveforms, setup information, measurement results and softkeys for setting up parameters.

#### **Rear Panel**



Rear panel

#### 1. Line Input Receptacle

AC power cord receptacle. Attach to an AC power line with safety ground.

#### 2. Pass/Fail Output Connector

Isolated Pass/Fail output connector, a pull-up resistor must be connected to output the Pass/Fail signal.

#### 3. RS232 Interface Connector

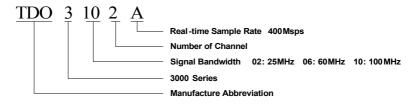
RS232 interface connector can be connected to a controller or a computer.

#### 4. USB Device Connectors

USB device connector can be connected to a controller or a computer.

## **Naming Regulation**

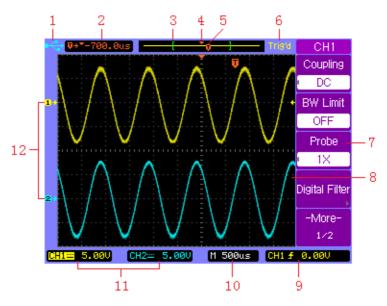
Take DSO-3102A as an example to describe the naming regulation of the DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope.



Naming regulation

### **Interpreting the Display**

The oscilloscope display contains channel acquisitions, setup information, measurement results, and softkeys for setting up parameter.



Interpreting the display

- 1. The USB icon illuminates when a USB disk is inserted and ready to be operated.
- 2. Readout shows the trigger position relative to the horizontal center of the screen.
- The square brackets show the location of current display window within the whole record. The record line color

- consists with the active waveform color.
- 4. Horizontal center position icon shows the horizontal center location within the record.
- 5. Trigger position icon shows the trigger location within the record.
- Acquisition status readout shows AUTO, STOP, WAIT, Trig'd , Trig? or ROLL.
- 7. Softkey menu which allows you to set up additional parameters from front-panel softkeys.
- The display area contains the waveform acquisitions, channel identifiers, trigger and ground level indicators.
   Each channel's information appears in corresponding color.
- 9. Trigger readout shows trigger information such as trigger source, trigger type as well as trigger level.
- 10. Horizontal readout shows the Main or Delayed time base.
- 11. Channel readouts show the scale factor, coupling, bandwidth limit, digital filter, and invert status.
- 12. Waveform baseline icons show the zero-volt level of the waveforms. The icon colors correspond to the waveform colors.

### **Probe Compensation**

Perform this adjustment to match your probe to the input channel. This should be done whenever you attach a passive probe for the first time to any input channel. A poorly compensated probe can introduce measurement errors.

- 1. Set both the probe and the oscilloscope attenuation factor to X10 respectively.
- 2. Connect the oscilloscope probe to channel 1. Attach the probe tip and reference lead to the 3Vp-p@1kHz terminal and to the chassis terminal, then press **AUTO** key.
- 3. Use a nonmetallic tool to adjust the trimmer capacitor on the probe for the flattest pulse possible. The trimmer capacitor is located on the probe BNC connector.

Perfect compensated



Over compensated



**Under compensated** 



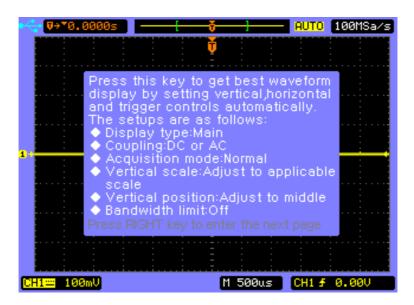
4. Connect probes to channel 2. Repeat the procedure. This matches each probe to each channel.

### **Using Quick Help**

DSO-3000A Series Oscilloscope has a Quick Help system that provides help for each front-panel key and softkey.

Press and hold down the key or softkey for which you would like to view help information. The help information will be displayed and remain at the center of the screen as shown below until another key is pressed or a knob is turned.

If there are more help information pages, press the ◀ ▶ key to browse the previous or next pages.



### **Using Autoset**

DSO-3000A Series Digital Storage Oscilloscope provides the Autoset function which sets the vertical, horizontal, and trigger controls properly and automatically.

Autoset function detects, turns on, and scales any channel with a repetitive waveform that has a frequency of at least 50Hz, a duty cycle greater than 0.5%, and an amplitude of at least 10mV peak-to-peak. Any channels that do not meet these requirements are turned off.

When you are using more than one channel, the Autoset function sets the vertical controls for each channel and used the channel 1 to set the horizontal and trigger controls.

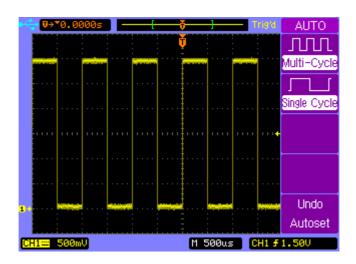
To configure the oscilloscope quickly and automatically, press the **AUTO** key to display the connected signals that are active.

To configure the oscilloscope to display multiple cycles, press **Multi-Cycle** softkey in the **AUTO** menu.

To configure the oscilloscope to display a single cycle, press **Single Cycle** softkey in the **AUTO** menu.

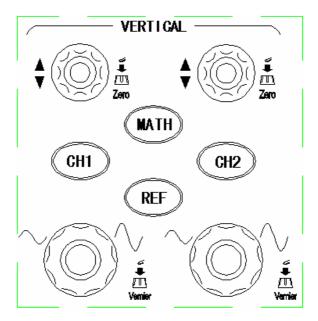
To undo the effects of Autoset, press the **Undo Autoset** softkey in the **AUTO** menu before pressing any other key. This is useful when you have unintentionally pressed the **AUTO** key or do not

like the settings Autoset has selected and want to return to your previous settings.



Autoset of oscilloscope channel 1

#### **Vertical Controls**



**Vertical controls** 

#### **Vertical Position Control (CH1, CH2)**

Turn the small vertical position knob above the channel key to move the channel's waveform and its ground level icon (\*\*) up or down on the display. The voltage value momentarily displayed in the bottom left portion of the display represents the voltage difference between the vertical center of the display and the ground level(\*\*).

Press the small vertical position knob above the channel key to bring the channel's waveform and its ground level icon (a+) directly back to the vertical center of the display.

#### Channel Key CH1, CH2, MATH, REF

Press the channel key from the front panel to display the channel's menu and turns the display of the channel on or off. The channel is displayed when the key is illuminated.

You must be viewing the menu of a channel before you can turn it off. For example, if CH1 and CH2 are both displayed and the CH2 menu is now displayed. In order to turn CH1 off, you should press the CH1 key first and CH1 menu will be displayed, then press CH1 key again to turn off CH1.

#### **Vertical Scale Control (CH1, CH2)**

Turn the large vertical scale knob below the channel key to set the scale factor for the channel. The vertical scale knob changes the channel scale in a 1-2-5 step sequence. The channel scale factor value is displayed in the bottom left portion of the display.

Press the large vertical scale knob to toggle between Fine and Coarse. When fine is selected, you can change the channel's vertical sensitivity in smaller resolution. When coarse is selected, the vertical scale knob changes the channel scale in a 1-2-5 step sequence.

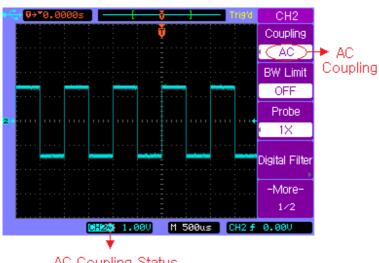
#### CH1, CH2 Menu

Press the channel key CH2 to display the channel's menu and turns the display of the channel on.

#### **Channel Coupling**

Press the channel key CH2, then press the Coupling softkey to select AC coupling mode.

AC coupling places a high pass filter in series with the input signal that blocks the DC component of the input signal. AC coupling is useful for viewing waveforms with large DC offsets.

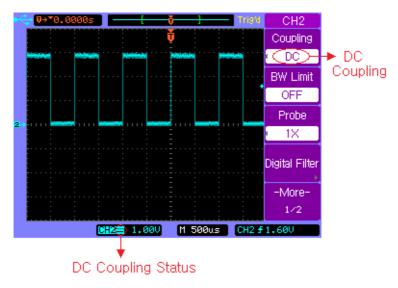


AC Coupling Status

**AC Coupling** 

Press the channel key **CH2**, then press the **Coupling** softkey to select DC coupling mode.

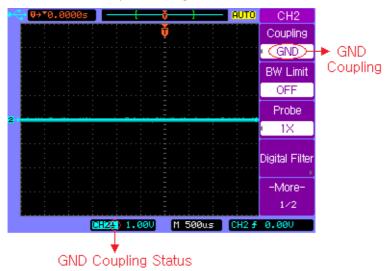
DC coupling passes both AC and DC components of the input signal. DC coupling is useful for viewing low frequency waveforms that do not have large DC offsets.



**DC** Coupling

Press the channel key **CH2**, then press the **Coupling** softkey to select GND coupling mode.

GND mode blocks both AC and DC components of the input signal and connect the input to the ground level.

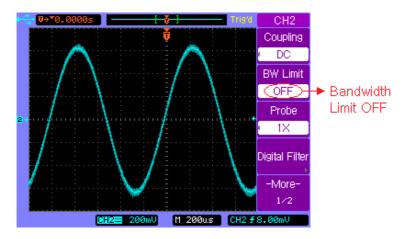


**GND** Coupling

#### **BW Limit**

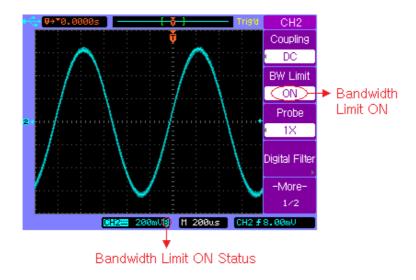
When BW Limit is on, the maximum bandwidth for the channel is approximately 20MHz. For waveforms with frequencies below this, turning bandwidth limit on removes unwanted high frequency noise from the waveform. The bandwidth limit also limits the trigger signal path of any channel that has **BW Limit** turned on.

Press the channel key **CH2**, then press the **BW Limit** softkey to turn the bandwidth limit off for the selected channel 2. BW Limit off mode passes both the high and low frequency components.



**BW Limit off** 

Press the channel key **CH2**, then press the **BW Limit** softkey to turn the bandwidth limit on for the selected channel 2. BW Limit on mode blocks the high frequency components over 20MHz.



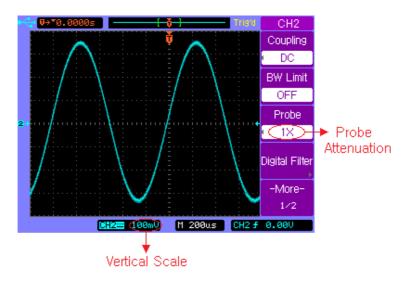
**BW Limit on** 

#### **Probe Attenuation Setting**

Probes are available with various attenuation factors which affect the vertical scale of the signal. You can manually select the factor that matches the attenuation of your probe.

For example, to match a probe set to 10X connected to CH2, press the channel key **CH2**, and then press the **Probe** softkey and select 10X.

Press the channel key **CH2**, then press the **Probe** softkey and select 1X, when a probe with 1:1 attenuation factor is connected to CH2.



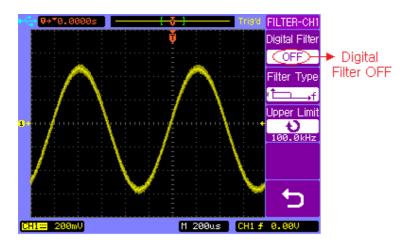
**Set Probe Attenuation Factor to 1X** 

#### **Digital Filter**

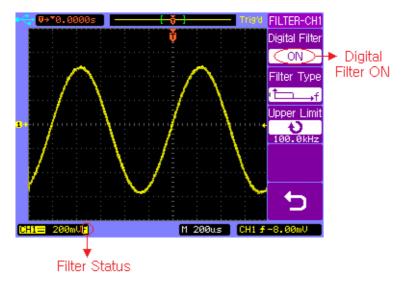
Press the channel key **CH1**, then press the **Digital Filter** softkey to display the **FILTER-CH1** menu. Four kinds of filter types are available:

- tow pass filter
- t
   —
   —
   High pass filter
- t
   —→f Band pass filter

Press the **Upper Limit** or **Lower Limit** softkey and then adjust the Entry knob **v** to set the high and low frequency range for the filter.



Digital Filter is off

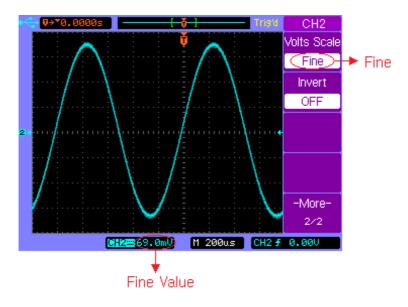


Digital Filter is on

#### **Vertical Scale**

Turn the large vertical scale knob below the channel key to set the scale factor for the channel. The channel scale factor value is displayed in the bottom left portion of the display.

Press CH2 → More 1/2 → Volts Scale to select Coarse or Fine adjustment. You can also press the large vertical scale knob to toggle between Fine and Coarse. When Coarse is selected, the vertical scale knob changes the channel scale in a 1-2-5 step sequence. When Fine is selected, the vertical scale knob changes the channel scale in a smaller resolution.

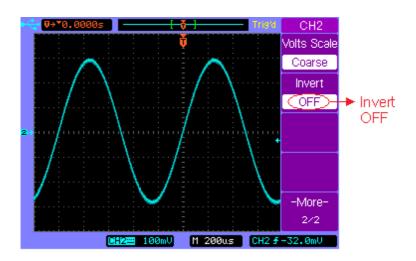


**Fine Vertical Scale** 

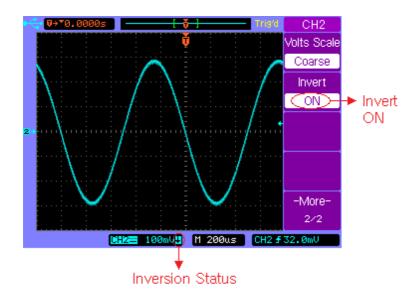
#### **Vertical Invert**

Press CH2 → More 1/2 → Invert to set Invert on or off. When Invert is turned on, the voltage values of the displayed waveform are inverted. Invert affects how a channel is displayed, but does not affect triggering. If the oscilloscope is set to trigger on a rising edge, it remains set to trigger on the same edge after the channel is inverted.

Inverting a channel will also change the result of any math function selected in the **MATH** menu or any measurement.



**Vertical Invert off** 



**Vertical Invert on** 

### **MATH Functions**

### **Dual Waveform Calculation**

Press **MATH** channel key to turn on the **MATH** menu page1/2.

MATH				
Operate				
∙ A+B				
Source A				
CH1				
Source B				
CH2				
Invert				
OFF				
-More-				
1/2				

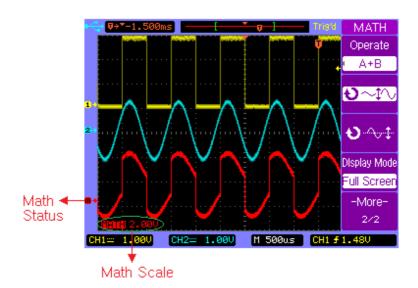
Softkey	Options	Description	
Operate	A+B Add A and B		
	A–B	Subtract B from A	
	A  imes B	Multiply A by B	
	FFT	Access FFT menu	
Source A	CH1	Select CH1 as Source A	
	CH2	Select CH2 as Source A	
Source B	CH1	Select CH1 as Source B	
	CH2	Select CH2 as Source B	
Invert	ON	Math invert ON	
	OFF	Math invert OFF	
More 1/2		Select page 2/2	

Press softkey More 1/2 to display MATH menu page 2/2.



Softkey	Options	Description	
Operate	A+B	Add A and B	
	A–B	Subtract B from A	
	A  imes B	Multiply A by B	
	FFT	Access FFT menu	
∙ા∿	Ç	Vertical scale control	
∙⊸÷	Ç	Vertical position control	
Display	Split	Split the display into Main	
Mode	Screen	and Math sections	
	Full	Display Math waveform in	
	Screen	full screen	
More 2/2		Select page 1/2	

For example, we select the A+B math function, select CH1 as the Source A, and select CH2 as the Source B, then we will get the math waveform like this.



Math A+B

### **FFT Spectrum Analysis**

You can use the FFT function to measure harmonic component and distortion in systems, to characterize noise in DC power supplies and to analyze vibration.

Press **MATH** channel key to turn on the **MATH** menu page 1/2, and then press **Operate** softkey to select FFT. The **FFT** menu page 1/2 will be displayed.

Press softkey More 1/2 to display FFT menu page 2/2.

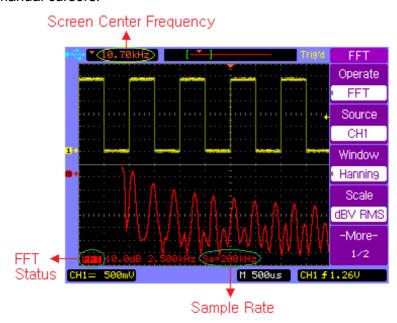
FFT
Operate
FFT
Source
CH1
Window
Rectangular
Scale
V RMS
-More-
1/2

Softkey	Options	Description	
Operate	A+B	Add A and B	
	A–B	Subtract B from A	
	A  imes B	Multiply A by B	
	FFT	Access FFT menu	
Source	CH1	Select CH1 for FFT	
	CH2	Select CH2 for FFT	
Window	Rectangular	Use Rectangular window	
	Hanning	Use Hanning window	
	Hamming	Use Hamming window	
	Blackman	Use Blackman window	
	Flattop	Use Flattop window	
Scale	dBV RMS	Vertical scale in dBV	
		RMS	
	V RMS	Vertical scale in V RMS	
More 1/2		Select page 2/2	



Softkey	Options	Description		
Operate	A+B	Add A and B		
	A–B	Subtract B from A		
	A  imes B	Multiply A by B		
	FFT	Access FFT menu		
••∿	Ç	Vertical scale control		
Ð-♦-‡	Ç	Vertical position control		
Display	Split	Split the display into		
Mode	Screen	Main and Math sections		
	Full	Display Math waveform		
	Screen	in full screen		
More 2/2		Select page 1/2		

For example, we select CH1 as the source for FFT, select Rectangular window, set vertical scale to dBV RMS, and then we will get the FFT waveform like this. We can also measure the amplitude and frequency of the corresponding point with the manual cursors.



**FFT Spectrum Analysis** 

#### **REF Function**

You might make measurement on a known good system, save the result to the internal memory or to an USB mass storage device, then make the same measurement on a test system and recall the reference waveform to see the difference.

Press **REF** channel key to turn on the **REF** menu page 1/2.

REF
Source
CH1
⊌∼ા∿
ย∿ะ
Volts Scale
Coarse
-More-
1/2

Softkey	Options	Description	
Source	CH1	Save CH1 as reference	
	CH2	Save CH2 as reference	
•ು~‡∿	Ð	REF vertical scale control	
₩	<del></del> v	REF vertical position control	
Volts	Coarse	Coarse vertical scaling	
Scale	Fine	Fine vertical scaling	
More		Select page 2/2	
1/2			

Press softkey **More 1/2** to display **REF** menu page 2/2.

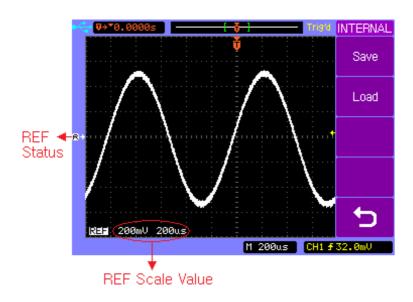
REF	Softkey	Options	Description
Invert	Invert	ON	REF invert ON
OFF		OFF	REF invert OFF
Internal Storage	Internal Storage	INTERNAL menu	Save the reference waveform to the
External Storage	Storage	menu	internal memory.
	External	EXTERNAL	Save the reference
-More- 2/2	Storage	menu	waveform to the USB mass storage device.
	More 2/2		Select page 1/2

Press **REF** channel key to turn on the **REF** menu page 1/2, press softkey **More 1/2** to display **REF** menu page 2/2. Load the latest saved reference waveform from the internal memory or locate and load reference waveform file from the external memory.

You can use the horizontal position and scale control knob to change the time base of the reference waveform.

Press •• or •• softkey and turn the Entry knob to change the vertical scale or position of the reference waveform.

Press **REF**→ **Internal Storage** → **Save** to save the waveform of the Source channel as the reference waveform to the internal memory.

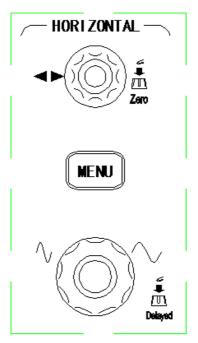


Save a Reference waveform

Note: The reference waveform function is unavailable when X-Y mode is selected.

### **Horizontal Controls**

Use the horizontal controls to adjust the time base, adjust the trigger location, and to examine waveform details more closely.



**Horizontal Controls** 

#### **Horizontal Position Control**

When the oscilloscope is running, this control lets you set the acquisition window relative to the trigger point. When the oscilloscope is stopped, you can turn this knob to pan through the data horizontally. This lets you see the captured waveform before the trigger or after the trigger.

The trigger position is marked with the indicator "\vec{v}" at the top of the graticule and also in the waveform record icon at the top of the screen.

The small inverted triangle ( $\checkmark$ ) is the time reference indicator. When you change the horizontal scale, the waveforms contract or expand about this point.

Press the horizontal position control knob key to set the time delay to zero, and the trigger position indicator  $(\P)$  overlays the time reference indicator  $(\P)$ .

Note: The horizontal position control is unavailable when X-Y horizontal mode is selected.

#### **Horizontal Scale Control**

Use the horizontal scale control to adjust the time base. The scale expands or contracts around the center of the screen. The horizontal scale factor can be set in a 1-2-5 sequence.

Press the horizontal scale control knob to toggle between Main and Delayed horizontal display mode.

### **Horizontal MENU key**

Press the horizontal **MENU** key to display the **HORIZONTAL** menu. This menu lets you select the horizontal mode: **Main**, **Delayed**, **Roll**, or **X-Y**.

Press the horizontal **MENU** key to display the **HORIZONTAL** menu page 1/2.

HORIZONTAL Main	
Delayed	
X-Y	
Roll	
-More- 1∕2	

Softkey	Options	Description	
Main	√	Main mode is ON	
		Main mode is OFF	
Delayed	√	Delayed mode is ON	
	Delayed mode is O		
X-Y	√	X-Y mode is ON	
		X-Y mode is OFF	
Roll	√	Roll mode is ON	
	Roll mode is OFF		
-More-	Select page 2/2		
1/2			

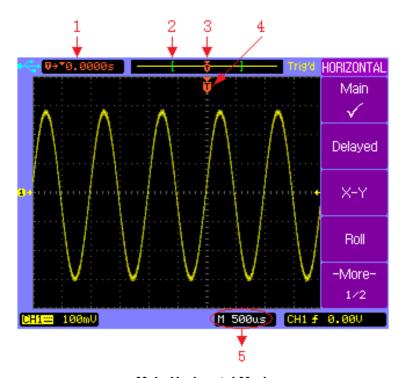
Press softkey **More 1/2** to display the **HORIZONTAL** menu page 2/2.

HORIZONTAL	Softkey	Options	Description
Trig-Offset Reset	Trig-Offset Reset		Reset the delay time to zero.
	-More- 2/2		Select page 1/2
-More- 2/2			

#### **Main Horizontal Mode**

Main horizontal mode is the normal viewing mode for the oscilloscope. When the oscilloscope is stopped, you can use the horizontal controls to pan and zoom the waveform. When the oscilloscope is running in Main mode, use the horizontal scale knob to change horizontal scale factor and use the horizontal position knob to set the delay time. When the oscilloscope is stopped, use the horizontal control knobs to pan and zoom the waveform. The time base (second/division) value is displayed at the bottom of the screen.

Press the horizontal **MENU** key and then press the **Main** softkey to select the main horizontal mode.



#### **Main Horizontal Mode**

- Readout shows the delay time or the trigger location within the record relative to the time reference point (→).
- 2. The square brackets show the location of current display window within the record.
- 3. Trigger position within the record.
- 4. Trigger position on the current waveform display window.

### **Delayed Horizontal Mode**

Delayed horizontal mode is an expanded version of main mode. When Delayed mode is selected, the display divides in half. The top half of the display shows the normal waveform and bottom half displays the delayed waveform.

Delayed waveform is a magnified portion of the normal waveform. You can use delayed waveform to locate and horizontally expand part of the normal waveform for a more detailed analysis of signals.

The area of the normal display that is expanded is marked on each end with a vertical shadow area. The unshadowed area shows what portion of the normal waveform is expanded in the lower half.

To change the time base for the delayed window, turn the horizontal scale knob. As you turn the knob, the time base for the delayed window is displayed just above the main time base.

To change the time base for the normal window, press the Main softkey, then turn the horizontal scale control knob.

Connect a triangle signal source to CH1, press the horizontal MENU key and then press the **Delayed** softkey to enter the Delayed mode. You can also press the horizontal scale control knob key to toggel between Main and Delayed mode directly.



**Delayed Horizontal Mode** 

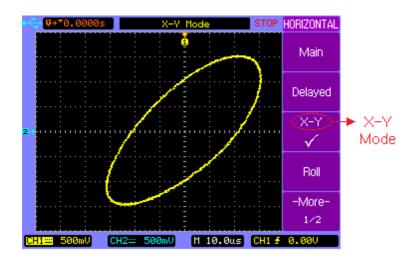
#### X-Y Horizontal Mode

X-Y mode changes the display from a volts-versus-time display to a volts-versus-volts display. The time base is turned off. CH1 amplitude is plotted on the X axis and CH2 amplitude is plotted on the Y axis.

You can use X-Y mode to compare frequency and phase relationships between two signals. X-Y mode can also be used with transducers to display strain versus displacement, flow versus pressure, volts versus current, or voltage versus frequency.

In order to get a better view of the waveform, proper vertical scale should be selected before enter the X-Y mode.

Use X-Y mode to compare two signal with same frequency and different phase. Connect the two signal to CH1 and CH2 respectively. Press horizontal **MENU** key and then **X-Y** softkey to select X-Y mode.



X-Y Horizontal Mode

#### **Roll Horizontal Mode**

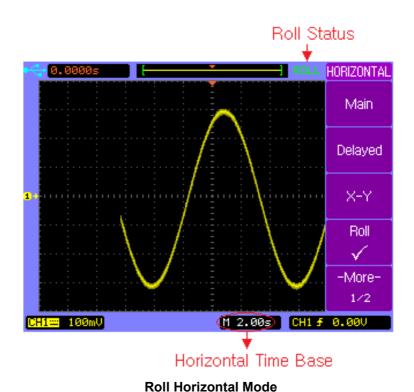
Roll mode causes the waveform to move slowly across the screen from right to left. It only operates on time base settings of 500 ms/div or slower. If the current time base setting is faster than the 500 ms/div limit, it will be set to 500ms/div when Roll mode is selected.

In Roll mode there is no trigger. The fixed reference point on the screen is the right edge of the screen and refers to the current moment in time. Events that have occurred are scrolled to the left of the reference point. Since there is no trigger, no pre-trigger information is available.

If you would like to pause the display after a full screen of acquisition in Roll mode, press the **SINGLE** key. To clear the display and restart another full screen acquisition in Roll mode, press the **SINGLE** key again.

Use Roll mode on low-frequency waveforms to yield a display much like a strip chart recorder. It allows the waveform to roll across the display.

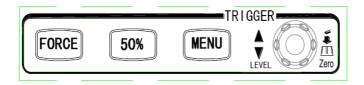
Press the horizontal **MENU** key and then press the **Roll** softkey to select the Roll mode. The waveform moves slowly across the screen from right to left. The fastest time base is 500 ms in roll mode.



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### **Trigger Controls**

The trigger controls determine when the oscilloscope starts to acquire and display the waveform. When a trigger is found, the oscilloscope will acquire sufficent data to display the waveform. Trigger controls are functional when the oscilloscope works under Main or Delayed horizontal mode.



**Trigger Controls** 

### **Trigger Control MENU key**

Press the trigger control **MENU** key to show the **TRIGGER** menu and then press the **Type** softkey to select Edge, Pulse or Video.

### Set to 50% key

Press the **50%** key to set the trigger level to the 50% amplitude level of the trigger source waveform.

### Force Trigger key

Press the **FORCE** key to force an immediate trigger event, even in the absence of a signal. This function is useful in following situations.

If you do not see a waveform on the screen when using Normal trigger mode, press the **FORCE** key to acquire the signal baseline to verify that it is on the screen.

After you press the **SINGLE** key to set up for a single shot acquisition, you can press the **FORCE** key to do a practise acquisition to verify the control settings.

### **Trigger Level Control**

Use the trigger level control knob to adjust the trigger level. When you change the trigger level, a horizontal red line temporarily appears to show you the level position on screen.

After the line disappears, the trigger level is marked with a small left arrow.

### **Auto and Normal Trigger Modes**

Press the trigger **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu and press the **Mode** softkey to select Auto or Normal trigger mode.

#### Auto mode

Use the auto trigger mode for signals other than low-repetitiverate signals and for unknown signal levels. To display a DC signal, you must use Auto trigger mode since there is no edge to trigger on.

When you press **RUN/STOP** key to start acquiring, the oscilloscope first fill the pre-trigger buffer. It starts to search for a trigger after the pre-trigger buffer is filled, and continues to flow data through this buffer while it searches for the trigger. While searching for the trigger, the oscilloscope overflows the pre-trigger buffer; the first data put into the buffer is the first pushed out. When a trigger is found, the pre-trigger buffer will contain the events that occurred just before the trigger. If no trigger is found, the oscilloscope generates a trigger and displays the data as though a trigger had occurred. In this case, the background of the Auto indicator at the top of the display will flash, indicating that the oscilloscope is force triggered.

When you press the SINGLE key, the oscilloscope will fill the

pre-trigger buffer, and continue to flow data through the pretrigger buffer until the Auto trigger overrides the searching and forces a trigger. At the end of the trace, the oscilloscope will stop and display the results.

#### Normal mode

Use Normal trigger mode for low repetitive-rate signals or when Auto trigger is not required.

In Normal mode the oscilloscope must fill the pre-trigger buffer with data before it will begin searching for a trigger event. While searching for the trigger, the oscilloscope overflows the pre-trigger buffer; the first data put into the buffer is the first pushed out.

When the trigger event is found, the oscilloscope will fill the post-trigger buffer and display the results. If the acquisition was initiated by **RUN/STOP**, the process repeats. If the acquisition was initiated by **SINGLE**, then the acquisition stops.

In either Auto or Normal mode, the trigger may be missed. This is because the oscilloscope will not recognize a trigger event until the pre-trigger buffer is full.

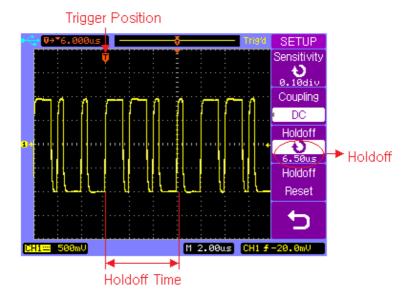
#### **Holdoff Function**

Holdoff sets the amount of time that the oscilloscope will wait before rearming the trigger circuit. You can use the holdoff function to stabilize the display of complex waveforms.

With the holdoff function, you can synchronize triggers. The oscilloscope will trigger on one edge of the waveform, and ignore further edges until the holdoff time is up. The oscilloscope will then rearm the trigger circuit to wait for the next edge trigger. This allows the oscilloscope to trigger on a repeating pattern in a waveform.

Turn the Entry knob to increase or decrease the trigger hold off time shown in the Holdoff softkey.

To get a stable trigger on the pulse burst shown on the screen, set the holdoff time to be slightly less than the period of the pulse burst.



**Holdoff Function** 

### **Edge Trigger**

Use the Edge triggering to trigger on the rising or falling edge of the input signal at the trigger threshold.

Press trigger control **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu, then press **Type** softkey to select Edge trigger.

TRIGGER	Softkey	Options	Description
Type Edge	Type	Video	Video triggering
Source		Edge	Edge triggering
CH1		Pulse	Pulse width triggering
Slope <u></u>	Source	CH1	Trigger on CH1
Mode		CH2	Trigger on CH2
Auto		EXT	Trigger on EXT
Trigger		EXT/5	Trigger on EXT/5
Setup		AC Line	Trigger on AC line signal
		Alternatin	Trigger on CH1 and
	Slope	₹Л	Rising edge of a signal
		Ŧ	Falling edge of a signal
	Mode	Auto	Trigger even without a valid event.
		Normal	Trigger only on a valid event

### **Pulse Width Trigger**

Pulse width triggering sets the oscilloscope to trigger on a positive or negative pulse of a specified width from 20ns to 10s.

Press trigger control **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu page 1/2, then press **Type** softkey to select Pulse trigger.



Softkey	Options	Description
Туре	Video	Video triggering
	Edge	Edge triggering
	Pulse	Pulse width triggering
Source	CH1	Trigger on CH1
	CH2	Trigger on CH2
	EXT	Trigger on EXT
	EXT/5	Trigger on EXT/5
	Alternating	CH1 and CH2
Pulse		Positive greater than
Mode	=	Positive equal
	<u>†</u> ‡	Positive within
	<u> </u>	Positive less than
	Ţ <u></u>	Negative greater than
		Negative equal
	Ţ.ŢŢ.¥	Negative within
	<u>, 171.</u>	Negative less than
Pulse Setup	ð	Set the pulse width
More 1/2		Select page 2/2

Press trigger control **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu, press **Type** softkey to select Pulse trigger and then press the **More 1/2** softkey to display **TRIGGER** menu page 2/2.

TRIGGER	Softkey	Options	Description
	Contino	opoc	2000.15
Туре	Type	Video	Video triggering
Pulse			
Mode		Edge	Edge triggering
Auto		Pulse	Pulse width triggering
Trigger	Mode	Auto	Trigger even without a
Setup ,	ıcuc	7 (4.6	valid event.
		Normal	Trigger only on a valid
			event
-More-	Trigger		Select trigger SETUP
2/2	Setup		menu.
	More		Select page 1/2
	2/2		

### Video Trigger

Choose video triggering to trigger on the odd fields, even fields, or on all the lines of a NTSC, PAL/SECAM video signal.

Press trigger control **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu, then press **Type** softkey to select Video trigger.



Softkey	Options	Description
Type	Video	Video triggering
	Edge	Edge triggering
	Pulse	Pulse width triggering
Source	CH1	Trigger on CH1
	CH2	Trigger on CH2
	EXT	Trigger on EXT
	EXT/5	Trigger on EXT/5
	Alternating	Trigger on CH1 and CH2 alternately
Polarity		Positive polarity
		Negative polarity
Sync	Odd Field	Trigger on odd fields
	Even Field	Trigger on even fields
	All Lines	Trigger on all lines
	Line #	Trigger on specific line.
More 1/2		Select page 2/2

TRIGGER	Softkey	Options	Description
Туре	Type	Video	Video triggering
Video	_	Edge	Edge triggering
Standard		Pulse	Pulse width triggering
NTSC	Standard	NTSC	Trigger on NTSC signal
		PAL/SECAM	Trigger on PAL or
Mode			SECAM signal
Auto	Mode	Normal	Trigger only on a valid
Trigger			event
Setup		Auto	Trigger even without a
-More-			valid event
2/2	Trigger		Select trigger SETUP
	Setup		menu.
	More 2/2		Select page 1/2

Press softkey **More 1/2** to display the **TRIGGER** menu page 2/2.

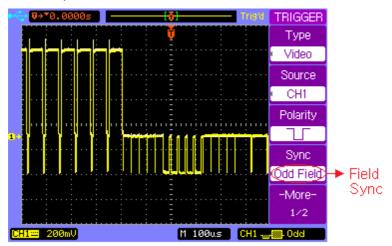
Press softkey **Trigger Setup** from the **TRIGGER** menu page 2/2 to display the trigger **SETUP** menu.

SETUP	Softkey	Options	Description
Sensitivity	Sensitivity	•	Set the trigger sensitivity
0.10div			by turning the entry knob
Coupling	Coupling	AC	AC coupling
DC		DC	DC coupling
Holdoff		LF Reject	Reject low frequencies
43		HF Reject	Reject high frequencies
100ns	Holdoff	•	Set up the holdoff time
Holdoff			between two consecutive
Reset			triggers
4	Holdoff		Reset the holdoff time to
רכ	Reset		default value 100ns
	5		Return to the TRIGGER
			menu

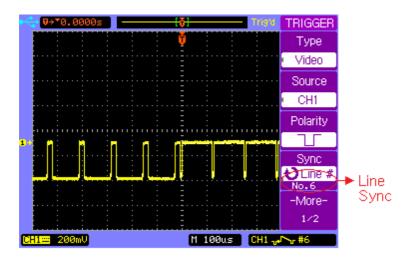
Note: You can display the trigger SETUP menu simply by pressing the short-cut key TRIGSET directly.

Note: There will be no coupling menu item when video trigger mode is selected in the trigger SETUP menu.

Following figures show the video waveforms triggered on odd fields and specific line 6.



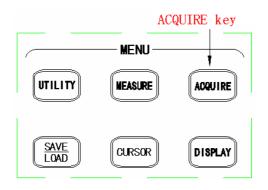
Trigger on odd fields



Trigger on specific line 6

#### **ACQUIRE Menu**

Press the **ACQUIRE** menu key to show the **ACQUIRE** menu.



**ACQUIRE Menu key** 

**Normal** acquisition mode yields the best display for most waveforms.

**Average** mode lets you average multiple triggers to reduce noise and increase resolution.

**Peak Detect** mode should be used to display narrow pulses that occur infrequently. It's useful when looking for very narrow pulses at very slow time base.

**Equivalent** sampling mode is useful to display high frequency repetitive signals.

**Real Time** sampling mode is useful to capture the single-shot signals.

Press **Mode** softkey to select **Normal** mode.

ACQUIRE
Mode
Normal
Sampling
Equivalent
Record

Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Normal	Normal acquisition.
	Average	Average acquisition.
	Peak Detect	Peak detect acquisition
Sampling	Equivalent	Equivalent sampling.
	Real Time	Real time sampling.
Record		Select Record menu

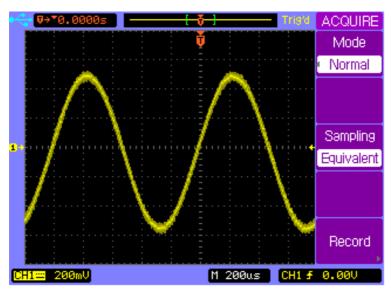
Press **Mode** softkey to select **Average** mode.

ACQUIRE	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Mode	Normal	Normal acquisition.
<ul> <li>Average</li> </ul>		Average	Average acquisition.
Averages		Peak	Peak detect
16		Detect	acquisition
Sampling	<b>Averages</b>	Ð	Set the average
Equivalent			number to 2, 4, 8, 16,
			32, 64, 128, or 256.
	Sampling	Equivalent	Equivalent sampling.
		Real Time	Real time sampling.
Record	Record		Select Record menu
<u> </u>			

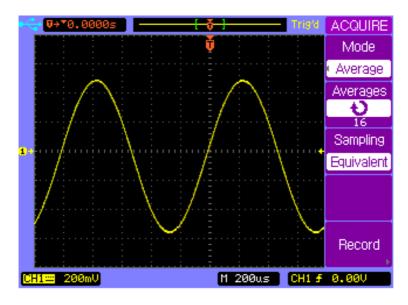
Press **Mode** softkey to select **Peak Detect** mode.

Tess mode source to select reak beteet mode.			
ACQUIRE	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Mode	Normal	Normal acquisition.
Peak Detect		Average	Average acquisition.
		Peak	Peak detect acquisition
		Detect	
Sampling	Sampling	Equivalent	Equivalent sampling.
Equivalent		Real Time	Real time sampling.
Ednivaleur	Record		Select Record menu
Record			

Connect a sine signal to the CH1 channel, press **ACQUIRE** → **Mode** to select Average mode. Turn the Entry knob to set the number of averages to 16. The following two figures show the difference between Normal acquisition and Average acquisition.



Random noise on the displayed waveform



16 Averages used to reduce random noise

#### **Record the Wavefrom**

Press **ACQUIRE** → **Record** to show the **RECORD** menu.



Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Record	Record the waveform
	Play	Play back the record
	Back	
	Save	Save/Recall from
	/Recall	internal or external
		memory.
	OFF	Exit Record function
Source	CH1	Record CH1 channel
	CH2	Record CH2 channel
	Pass/Fail	Record Pass/Fail
	Out	output waveform
Interval	Ç	Set the time interval
End	Ð	Maximum record frame
<b>Frame</b>		
Operate		Record
		Stop

#### Play Back the Record

Press **ACQUIRE** → **Record** to show the **RECORD** menu. Press **Mode** softkey to select Play Back function.

RECORD
Mode
Play back
Operate
Play Mode
جے
Current Frame 34
-More-
1/2

Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Record	Record the waveform
	Play	Play back the record
	Back	
	Save	Save/Recall from
	/Recall	internal or external
		memory.
	OFF	Exit Record function
Operate		Play
		Stop
Play	f f	Loop play
Mode	ightarrow	Single play
Current	Ð	Select a specific frame
Frame		
More		Select menu page 2/2
1/2		

Press ACQUIRE → Record to show the RECORD menu. Press Mode softkey to select Play Back function. Press More 1/2 softkey to show RECORD menu page 2/2.

RECORD	Softkey	Options	Description
Interval	Interval	Ç	Interval between two
10.0ms			frames
Start Frame	Start	Ç	Set the start frame to
Ą	Frame		playback.
1 End Frame	End	Ç	Set the end frame to
Ð	Frame		playback.
1000	Msg	ON	Record message on
Msg Display ON	Display	OFF	Record message off
-More-	More 2/2		Select menu page 1/2

Note: The interval time must be greater than 1ms + signal period + sampling interval time + frame storage time.

Note: Frame length is the waveform storage depth.

Maximum 1000 frames of waveform can be stored.

#### Save/Recall the Record

Press  $ACQUIRE \rightarrow Record$  to show the RECORD menu. Press Mode softkey to select Save/Recall function.

RECORD
Mode
Save/Recall
Start Frame
Ð
End Frame
Ð
1000
Internal
Storage
External
Storage

Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Record	Record the waveform
	Play	Play back the record
	back	
	Save	Save/Recall from
	/Recall	internal or external
		memory.
	OFF	Exit Record function
Start	Ç	Set the start frame to
Frame		playback.
End	Ç	Set the end frame to
Frame		playback.
Internal		Save/Recall from
Storage		internal memory.
External		Save/Recall from
Storage		external memory.

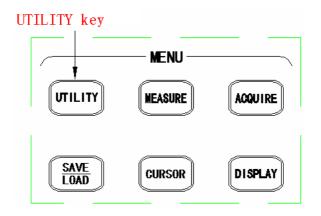
#### **Exit Record Function**

Press **Mode** softkey to select **OFF** option and return to the **ACQUIRE** menu.

RECORD	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode OFF	Mode	Record	Record the waveform
		Play	Play back the record
		back	
		Save	Save/Recall from
		/Recall	internal or external
			memory.
		OFF	Exit Record function
<b>—</b>	, <u>,</u>		Return to ACQUIRE
			menu

#### **UTILITY Menu**

Press the **UTILITY** menu key to show the **UTILITY** menu.



**UTILITY Menu key** 

Press the **UTILITY** key to display the **UTILITY** menu page 1/2.

UTILITY
I/O Setup
Print
Setup
System
Setup
Language
English
-More-
1/2

Softkey	Options	Description
I/O Setup		Select I/O SETUP menu
Print		Select PRINT menu
Setup		
System		Select <b>SYETEM</b> menu
Setup		
Language	简体中文	Simplified Chinese
	繁軆中文	Traditional Chinese
	English	English language
	한국어	Korean language
	日本語	Japanese language
	Русский	Russian language
	Français	French language
	Español	Spanish language
	Polski	Persian language
	Português	Portuguese language
More 1/2		Select menu page 2/2

Press the **More 1/2** softkey to display the **UTILITY** menu page 2/2.

UTILITY
Service
Pass/Fail
Self-Cal
Fast-Cal
OFF
-More-
2/2

Softkey	Options	Description
Service		Select <b>Service</b> menu
Pass/Fail		Select PASS/FAIL menu
Self-Cal	<b>RUN/STOP</b>	Start self-calibration
	AUTO	Exit self-calibration.
Fast-Cal	ON	Fast calibrate the vertical
		position.
	OFF	Close the fast calibration.
More 2/2		Select menu page 1/2

### I/O Setup

Press  $\textbf{UTILITY} \rightarrow \textbf{I/O Setup}$  to display the I/O SETUP menu.

I/O SETUP	Softkey	Options	Description
Type USB DEVICE	Туре	USB Device	Select USB IF
		RS232C	Select RS232C IF
	Baud		Available baud rate:
	Rate	Ð	2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400
			Return to the
	5		UTILITY menu
$\Box$		<u>I</u>	

#### **Print Setup**

Press UTILITY → Print Setup to display the PRINT menu.

PRINT	Softkey	Options	Description
Print to	Print to	File	Print to file
File File Type	File Type	BMP(8Bit)	8-Bit BMP file format
(BMP(24Bit)		BMP(24Bit)	24 Bit BMP file format
Screen		CSV	CSV file format
Normal	Screen	Normal	Normal BMP picture
		Inverted	Inverted color BMP picture
Þ	Ð		Return to the UTILITY menu

Connect an USB mass storage device to the USB host connector on the front panel.

Press File Type softkey to select the file format you want.

Press the **PRINT** key to save the file to the USB mass storage device.

### **System Setup**

Press  $\textbf{UTILITY} \rightarrow \textbf{System Setup}$  to display the SYSTEM menu page 1/2.

SYSTEM	Softkey	Options	Description
Key Sound	Key	<b>□</b> ()(	Key press sound on
α(β)×	Sound	□®×	Key press sound off
Alarm Sound	Alarm		Alarm sound on
□(B×	Sound	⊏®×	Alarm sound off
Counter	Counter	ON	Frequency counter on
OFF		OFF	Frequency counter off
-More- 1/2	More 2/2		Select menu page 1/2

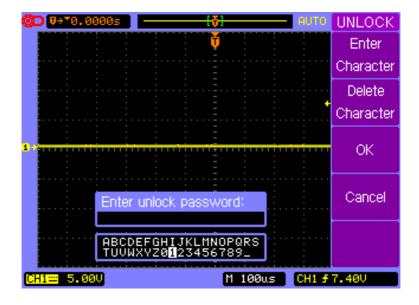
89

Press the **More 1/2** softkey to display the **SYSTEM** menu page 2/2.

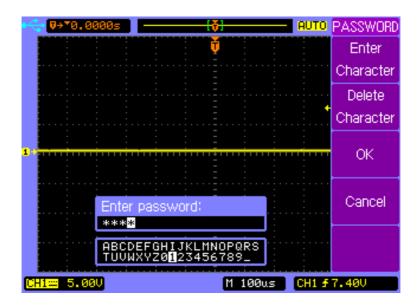
SYSTEM	Softkey	Options	Description
Key Lock	<b>Key Lock</b>	ON	Key Lock function on
OFF		OFF	Key Lock function off, a
Password			password is required when
ON			Password is ON.
Change	<b>Password</b>	ON	Password protection on
Password		OFF	Password protection off, a
			password is required when
5			Password is ON.
	Change		The old password is
-More-	<b>Password</b>		required to change the
2/2			password.
	J		Return to the UTILITY menu
	More 2/2		Select menu page 1/2

Note: The dufault password is "111111"

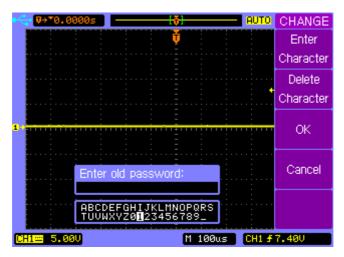
Press **UTILITY** → **System Setup** → **Key Lock** to lock the front panel operation, all the keys and controls are disabled except **MENU ON/OFF** key and the five softkeys. When front panel is locked a red lock icon is displayed at the top-left corner of the screen. Correct password is required to unlock the front panel operation when Password is ON as shown below. The default password is "111111".



Press **Password** softkey from the **SYSTEM** menu 2/2 to to turn off the Password protection function, correct password is required as shown below.



Press **Change Password** softkey from the **SYSTEM** menu page 2/2 to display the **CHANGE** menu. The old password is required before entering the new password and confirming the new password as shown below.

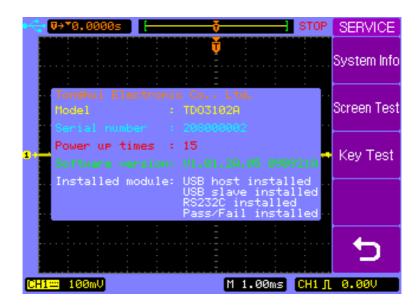


### Service

Press  $\textbf{UTILITY} \rightarrow \textbf{Service}$  to display the Service menu.

SERVICE	Softkey	Options	Description
Contact lafe	System		Display system
System Info	Information		information: Model,
			Serial number,
Screen Test			Software version,
			Installed modules.
Key Test	Screen		Test the LCD screen
	Test		
	Key Test		Check the key and
			control operation.
כ	5		Return to the UTILITY
			menu

Press **UTILITY** → **Service** to display the **Service** menu, and then press the **System Info** softkey to display the system informations, such as Model, Serial number, Power up times, Software version and a list of installed modules.



**System Information** 

#### Pass/Fail

The oscilloscope first measures the input source signal and compares it with Pass/Fail regulations and then outputs the Pass/Fail result.

Press  $UTILITY \rightarrow Pass/Fail$  to display the PASS/FAIL menu 1/2.

PASS/FAIL	Softkey	Options	Description
Enable Test	<b>Enable Test</b>	ON	Pass/Fail function on
OFF		OFF	Pass/Fail function off
Source	Source	CH1	Source signal CH1
CH1		CH2	Source signal CH2
Operate	Operate		Start Pass/Fail test
			Stop Pass/Fail test
Setup Mask	Setup Mask		Set up the regulations
-More-	More 1/2		Display the menu 2/2
1/2			

Press More 1/2 to display the PASS/FAIL menu 2/2.

PASS/FAI	Softkey	Options	Description
Msg Displa	Msg	ON	Pass/Fail count message on
ON	Display	OFF	Pass/Fail count message off
Output	Output	PASS	Output on Pass waveforms
Fail		PASS+®	Output and alarm on Pass
Stop on Outpo			waveforms
OFF		FAIL	Output on Fail waveforms
<b>1</b>		FAIL+®€	Output and alarm on Fail
_			waveforms
-More-	Stop on	ON	Stop sampling on output
2/2	Output	OFF	Continue sampling on output
	J		Return to the <b>UTILITY</b> menu
	More		Display the menu page 1/2
	2/2		

Note: Pass/Fail function is not available when X-Y mode is selected.

Press UTILITY  $\rightarrow$  Pass/Fail  $\rightarrow$  Setup Mask to display the MASK menu 1/2.

MASK	Softkey	Options	Description
X Mask	X Mask	Ð	Set horizontal tolerance
0.40dio Y Mask <b>U</b> 0.40dio	Y Mask	ð	Set vertical tolerance.
Create Mask	Create Mask		Create the PASS/FAIL tolerance mask.
Þ	t		Return to the PASS/FAIL menu
-More- 1∕2	More 1/2		Display the menu 2/2

Press More 1/2 to display the MASK menu 2/2.

MASK	Softkey	Options	Description
Internal	Internal		Store the PASS/FAIL
Storage	Storage		tolerance mask to
External			internal memory.
Storage	<b>External</b>		Store the PASS/FAIL
- '	<b>Storage</b>		tolerance mask to
			external USB mass
			storage device.
$\Box$	_ <del>_</del>		Return to the
-More-			PASS/FAIL menu
2/2	More 2/2		Display the menu page
			1/2

#### Self-Calibration

If you want to maximize the measurement accuracy, you can perform the self-calibration.

Self-calibration uses the internally generated signals to optimize circuits that affect channel scale, offset and trigger parameters. Disconnect all inputs and allow the oscilloscope to warm up at least 30 minutes before performing this sele-calibration.

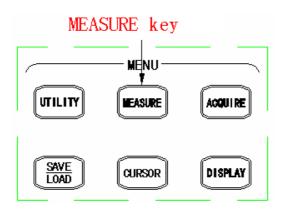
Press **UTILITY**  $\rightarrow$  **Self-Cal** to display the self-calibration page. Press **AUTO** key to exit the Self-Calibration, press **RUN** key to start the self-calibration.



Self Calibration

Note: Warm up the oscilloscope at least 30 minutes before performing self-calibration.

#### **MEASURE Menu**

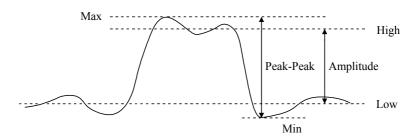


**MEASURE** Menu key

Press **MEASURE** menu key to display the **MEASURE** menu.

MEASURE	Softkey	Options	Description
Source	Source	CH1	Measure CH1
CH1		CH2	Measure CH2
Voltage	Voltage		Select the Voltage
			measurement menu.
	Time		Select the Time
Time			measurement menu
· · · · · · · · ·	Clear		Turn off the current
Clear			measurement readouts
	Measure	ON	Display all
Measure All	All		measurements
OFF		OFF	Close all measurements

#### **Voltage Measurements**



Voltage parameter definitions

Press **MEASURE**  $\rightarrow$  **Voltage** to display the **VOLTAGE** menu page 1/4.

VOLTAGE
TUUT.
Peak-Peak
#11111111111111111111111111111111111111
Amplitude
Tivi
Max
TUL
Min
-More-
1/4

Softkey	Options	Description
Peak-Peak		The Peak-Peak value is
		the difference between
		maximum and minimum
		values.
<b>Amplitude</b>		The Amplitude value is
		the difference between
		its High and Low values.
Max		Max is the highest value
		in the waveform display.
Min		Min is the lowest value in
		the waveform display
More 1/4		Display menu page 2/4

Press **More 1/4** softkey to display the **VOLTAGE** menu page 2/4.



<b>A 6</b> (1	- 41	
Softkey	Options	Description
High		High value is the mode
		(most common value) of
		the upper part of the
		waveform.
Low		Low value is the mode
		(most common value) of
		the lower part of the
		waveform.
Average		Average value is the sum
		of the samples divided by
		the number of samples
		over the entire waveform.
RMS		RMS value is the true
		Root Mean Square
		voltage over the entire
		waveform.
More 2/4		Display menu page 3/4

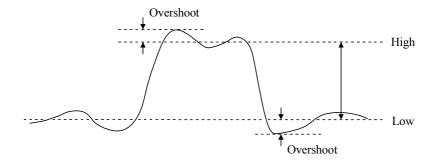
Press **More 2/4** softkey to display the **VOLTAGE** menu page 3/4.



Softkey	Options	Description
Cycle Avg		Cycle Avg value is the
		sum of the samples
		divided by the number of
		samples over one period.
Cycle		Cycle RMS value is the
RMS		true Root Mean Square
		voltage over one period.
Overshoot		Overshoot value is
		distortion that follows a
		major edge transition
		expressed as a
		percentage of amplitude.
Preshoot		Preshoot value is
		distortion that precedes a
		major edge transition
		expressed as a
		percentage of amplitude.
More 3/4		Display menu page 4/4

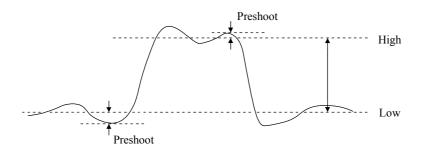
Rising Edge Overshoot = 
$$\frac{Max - High}{Amplitude} \times 100$$

Falling Edge Overshoot = 
$$\frac{Low - Min}{Amplitude} \times 100$$



Rising Edge Preshoot = 
$$\frac{Low - Min}{Amplitude} \times 100$$

Falling Edge Preshoot = 
$$\frac{Max - High}{Amplitude} \times 100$$

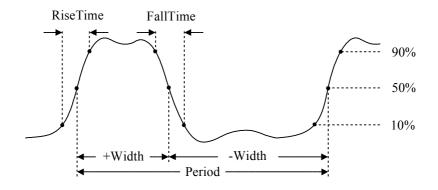


Press **More 3/4** softkey to display the **VOLTAGE** menu page 4/4.



Softkey	Options	Description
J		Return to the <b>MEASURE</b>
		menu
More 4/4		Display menu page 1/4

#### **Time Measurements**



Time parameter definitions

Press **MEASURE**  $\rightarrow$  **Time** to display the **TIME** menu page 1/5.



Softkey	Options	Description
Frequency		Frequency is defined as
		1/period of the first cycle.
Period		Period is the time period
		of the first complete
		waveform cycle.
Rise Time		Rise Time is the time
		that the first positive-
		going edge takes to rise
		from 10% to 90% of its
		amplitude.
Fall Time		Fall Time is the time that
		the first negative-going
		edge takes to fall from
		90% to 10% of its
		amplitude.
More 1/5		Display menu page 2/5

### Press **More 1/5** softkey to display the **TIME** menu page 2/5.

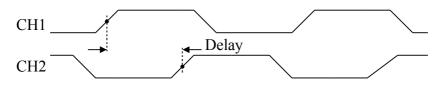


Softkey	Options	Description
+Width		Positive Width is the time
		between the 50%
		amplitude points of the
		first positive pulse.
-Width		Negative Width is the
		time between the 50%
		amplitude points of the
		first negative pulse.
+Duty		Positive Duty is the ratio
		of the first positive width
		to its period, expressed
		as a percentage.
-Duty		Negative Duty is the ratio
		of the first negative width
		to its period, expressed
		as a percentage.
More 2/5		Display menu page 3/5

Press **More 2/5** softkey to display the **TIME** menu page 3/5.

TIME
<u>1₩2</u>
Delay1 <del>f+</del> 2 <del>f</del>
1 ↔ 2
Delay1++2+
1+72
Delay1 <del>f+2</del> }
1112
Delay1 <del>1,+</del> 2f
-More-
3∕5

Softkey	Options	Description
Delay 15+25		The time between the
		50% amplitude points of
		the first positive-going
		edge of each channel.
Delay 17+27		The time between the
		50% amplitude points of
		the first negative-going
		edge of each channel.
Delay <sub>.1f+2t</sub>		The time between the first
		positive-going edge of
		CH1 and the first
		negative-going edge of
		CH2 at each 50%
		amplitude point.
Delay <sub>.11+2f</sub>		The time between the first
		negative-going edge of
		CH1 and the first positive-
		going edge of CH2 at
		each 50% amplitude
		point.
More 3/5		Display menu page 4/5



Delay.1f+2f definition

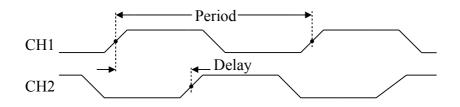
Press **More 3/5** softkey to display the **TIME** menu page 4/5.

TIME
1. FM \\ \C2
Phase1+2
25K/V_1
Phase2+1
Jail V
X at Max
TH.
X at Min
-More-
4/5

Softkey	Options	Description
Phase		Phase 1→2 is the ratio of
1→2		Delay 1→2 to the period of
		CH1, expressed in degrees.
Phase		Phase 2→1 is the ratio of
<b>2</b> → <b>1</b>		Delay 2→1 to the period of
		CH2, expressed in degrees.
X at Max		X at Max is the X axis value
		(refer to Trigger point) at the
		first displayed occurrence of
		the waveform Maximum,
		starting from the left side of
		the display.
X at Min		X at Min is the X axis value
		(refer to Trigger point) at the
		first displayed occurrence of
		the waveform Minimum,
		starting from the left side of
		the display.
More 4/5		Display menu page 5/5

Phase 1
$$\rightarrow$$
2 =  $\frac{\text{CH2}\,50\%\,\text{Time} - \text{CH1}\,50\%\,\text{Time}}{\text{CH1}\,\text{Period}} \times 360$ 

Phase 2
$$\rightarrow$$
1 =  $\frac{\text{CH150\% Time - CH250\% Time}}{\text{CH2 Period}} \times 360$ 



Phase 1→2 definition

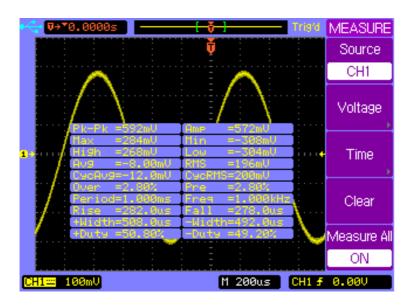
Press **More 4/5** softkey to display the **TIME** menu page 5/5.

TIME
4
עי
-More-
5/5

Softkey	Options	Description
5		Return to the <b>MEASURE</b>
		menu
More 5/5		Display menu page 1/5

#### **Automatic Measurement Procedure**

Press **MEASURE** → **Measure All** to turn on all Auto Measurements. Up to 20 kinds of measurements of current channel are displayed on the center of the screen.



Press **Measure All** again to turn off all Auto Measurements.

Press **MEASURE**  $\rightarrow$  **Voltage** to display the **VOLTAGE** menu or press **MEASURE**  $\rightarrow$  **Time** to display the **TIME** menu.

Press softkey of voltage or time parameters you want to measure.

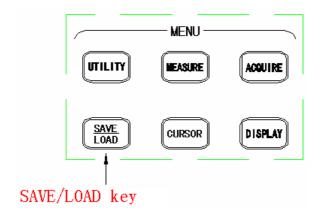
The selected parameter will be displayed on the bottom of the display.

Press **Clear** softkey to clear all displayed measurement parameter.

Note: Up to three parameters can be displayed at the same time on the bottom of the display. Press the parameter softkey to add a new parameter when three parameters are already displayed. The first parameter will be pushed out of the display window and the new parameter will be displayed on the bottom right of the display screen.

Note: "\*\*\*\*" will be displayed when a parameter can not be measured correctly.

#### SAVE/LOAD Menu



SAVE/LOAD MENU key

Press **SAVE/LOAD** key to display the **SAVE/LOAD** menu.



Softkey	Options	Description
Internal		Display the INTERNAL
Storage		menu.
External		Display the EXTERNAL
Storage		menu.
Factory		Set the instrument to the
		factory default
		configuration.

#### **Internal Storage**

Press **SAVE/LOAD**→**Internal Storage**→**Storage type** to display the **INTERNAL** menu and select Trace storage type.

INTERNAL	Softkey	Options	Description
Storage type		Traces	Trace file format
Traces	type	Setups	Setup file format
t)Trace01	Tracexx	<b>(</b> )	Select a trace file from
0.11.51.51		)	Trace01 to Trace10.
Sauce	Save		Save the display to current
Save			trace file.
Load	Load		Load the current trace file.
Load			
Ĵ	J		Return to the SAVE/LOAD
ا ر	_		menu

Press **SAVE/LOAD**→**Internal Storage**→**Storage type** to display the **INTERNAL** menu and select Setups storage type.

INTERNAL	Softkey	Options	Description
Storage type	Storage	Traces	Trace file format
Setups	type	Setups	Setup file format
<b>t)</b> Setup01	Setupxx	Ð	Select a setup file from
00000			Setup01 to Setup10.
0	Save		Save the current
Save			configuration to the current
			setup file.
Load	Load		Load from the current setup
			file.
5	Ð		Return to the SAVE/LOAD
			menu

#### **External Storage**

Press SAVE/LOAD→External Storage to display the EXTERNAL menu.

EXTERNAL
New
Rename
Load
Delete
Þ

Softkey	Options	Description
New		Create a new file or folder
		in the external memory.
Rename		Rename the current file or
		folder.
Load		Load the current file.
Delete		Delete the current file or
		folder.
5		Return to the SAVE/LOAD
		menu

Note: The External Storage menu and operations will not be aveilabel unless the external USB mass storage devide is installed.

Press **SAVE/LOAD**→**External Storage**→**New** to display the **New** menu.

New	Softkey	Options	Description
New File	New File		Display the <b>New File</b> menu.
<b>•</b>	New		Display the <b>New Folder</b>
New Folder	Folder		menu.
<b>•</b>	Ĵ		Return to the EXTERNAL
	_		menu

Press SAVE/LOAD→External Storage→New→New File to display the New File menu.

New File	Softkey	Options	Description
Save as	Save as	Setups	Save as setup files
Setups		Traces	Save as trace files
Enter		Waveforms	Save as waveform files
Character		BMP	Save as BMP files
		CSV	Save as CSV files
Delete	Enter		Enter the selected
Character	Character		character and go to the
Save			next character position.
Save	Delete		Delete the selected
	Character		character.
כ	Save		Save the new file.
	Ð		Return to the <b>New</b> menu

Note: Maximum length of a file name is 8 characters. Press Enter Character to select a character position in the file name. Turn the entry knob to select a character. Press Delect Character to delete the current selected character. Press Enter Character to enter the selected character and go to the next character position.

Press SAVE/LOAD→External Storage→New→New Foler to display the New Folder menu.

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Softkey	Options	Description
---------------------------------------	---------	---------	-------------



Enter	 Enter the selected
Character	character and go to the
	next character position.
Delete	 Delete the selected
Character	character.
Save	 Save the new folder.
<b>5</b>	 Return to the <b>New</b> menu
1	

Press **SAVE/LOAD**→**External Storage**→**Rename** to display the **Rename** menu.

Rename	Softkey	Options	Description
	Enter		Enter the selected
	Character		character and go to the
Enter			next character position.
Character	Delete		Delete the selected
Delete	Character		character.
Character	OK		Rename the selected file
OIZ			or folder.
OK	5		Return to the
			EXTERNAL menu
כ ו			

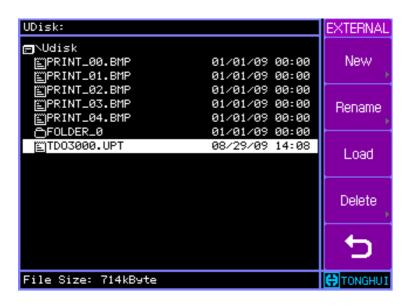
Press SAVE/LOAD→External Storage→Delete to display the Delete menu.

Delete	Softkey	Options	Description
	OK		Confirm to delete the
			selected file or folder.
	Cancel		Cancel the delete
OK			operation.
	5		Return to the <b>EXTERNAL</b>
Cancel			menu

#### **Software Update**

Press SAVE/LOAD→External Storage to display the EXTERNAL menu.

Turn the entry knob to select the correct update file. File DSO-3000.UPT is selected as shown in the following figure.



Press **Load** softkey to start the update operation. A Loading and then an updating progress bar will be displayed and indicate the process of the update operation.

Finally, information "Restart to complete updating" will be displayed to remind you to restart the instrument.

If the software update is failed, repeat the above procedures to update again.

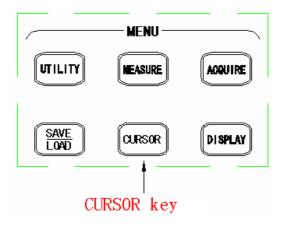
Note: The default file extension of the update file is ".upt".

Select the correct update file according to the model of the oscilloscope. Error message "Incompatible file " will be displayed when the model is not match.

Note: The power supply of the oscilloscope can not be turned off during the updating process. If this happens, you will have to return the instrument to factory for service.

#### **CURSOR Menu**

You can measure waveform data using cursors. Cursors are horizontal and vertical markers that indicate X-axis values (usually time) and Y-axis (usually voltage) on a selected waveform source. The position of the cursors can be moved by turning the entry knob.



**Cursor Menu key** 

The oscilloscope provides three kinds of cursor measurement modes: **Manual**, **Auto** and **Track**.

#### **Manual Mode**

In the manual mode, you can move the cursors to measure the voltage or time on the select source waveform.

Press **CURSOR**→**Mode** to display the **CURSOR** menu and select the **Manual** mode. Press the **Type** softkey to select **Voltage** measurement.

CURSOR	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Mode	Manual	Manual cursor measurement
Manual Source		Auto	Auto cursor measurement
CH1		Track	Track cursor measurement
Type	Source	CH1	Measure CH1
Voltage		CH2	Measure CH2
1.00V U V2 -1.00V		FFT	Measure FFT
2.00V	Type	Voltage	Measure voltage value
2.000		Time	Measure time value
	ϑY1 ϑY2	v	Press this softkey to active Y1, Y2, or both Y1 and Y2 cursors for adjustment. Current voltage values for Y1 and Y2 are displayed in the softkey or on the top right corner when menu is off.
	ΔΥ		The difference value between Y1 and Y2 cursors.

Press **CURSOR**→**Mode** to display the **CURSOR** menu and select the **Manual** mode. Press the **Type** softkey to select **Time** measurement.

CURSOR	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Mode	Manual	Manual cursor measurement
<ul> <li>Manual</li> </ul>		Auto	Auto cursor measurement
Source		Track	Track cursor measurement
CH1	Source	CH1	Measure CH1
		CH2	Measure CH1
Type		FFT	Measure FFT
Time	Type	Voltage	Measure voltage value
t) X1 −− −6.000us		Time	Measure time value
t) X2	<b>₩</b> X1	Ð	Press this softkey to select
12.00us	<b>€X2</b>		X1, X2, or both X1 and X2
1/AX 83.33kHz			cursors for adjustment.
00100KH2			Current time values for X1
			and X2 are displayed in the
			softkey or on the top right
			corner when menu is off.
	$\Delta \mathbf{X}$		∆X is the time difference
	1/∆X		value between X1 and X2
			cursors.
			1/∆X is the frequency
			between X1 and X2

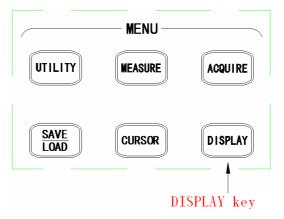
**TRACK Mode** Two cross hair cursors are displayed on the screen in the track mode. The cross hair cursors track the waveform automactically. You can move the cross hair cursors horizontally by turning the entry knob. The X,Y values of each cross hair cursor are displayed in the softkey area, or on the top right cornor when menu is off.

Press **CURSOR**→**Mode** to display the **CURSOR** menu and select the **Track** mode.

CURSOR	Softkey	Options	Description
Mode	Mode	Manual	Manual cursor measurement
Track		Auto	Auto cursor measurement
Cursor A		Track	Track cursor measurement
CH1	<b>Cursor A</b>	CH1	Track CH1 with Cursor A
		CH2	Track CH2 with Cursor A
Cursor B		None	Turn off Cursor A
None	Cursor B	CH1	Track CH1 with Cursor B
t) Ax -6.000us		CH2	Track CH2 with Cursor B
Ay -80.0mV		None	Turn off Cursor B
ປ Bx	<b>€</b> Ax	Ð	Press this softkey to select
By	Ay		Cursor A for adjustment.
*****			Current X, Y axis values for
			tacking point of Cursor A are
			displayed in the softkey or on
			the top right corner when
			menu is off.
	<b>€</b> Bx	Ç	Press this softkey to select
	By		Cursor B for adjustment.
			Current X, Y axis values for
			tacking point of Cursor B are
			displayed in the softkey or on
			the top right corner when
			menu is off.
l			IIICIIU IS UII.

**AUTO Mode** The Auto mode cursors are displayed only when auto measurement function is enabled. The oscilloscope displays the auto cursors corresponding to the latest auto measurement parameter. No Auto cursors will be displayed when no auto measurement parameter is selected.

### **DISPLAY Menu**



Display Menu key

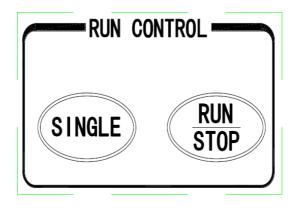
Press **DISPLAY** menu key to display the **DISPLAY** menu page 1/2.

DISPLAY	Softkey	Options	Description
Туре	Type	Vector	Vector mode fills the
Vector			space between adjacent
Persist			sample points in the
OFF			waveform.
Clear		Dots	Dot mode only displays
Persistence			the sample points
Intensity	Persist	ON	The scope updates the
T U			waveform without
50%			erasing the previous
-More-			sample points.
1/2		OFF	Turn off the persistence
			function
	Clear		Press the softkey to
	Persistence		erase the previous
			sample points as well as
			the loaded trace
			waveform.
	Intensity	Ð	Adjust the display
			intensity of waveforms.
	More 1/2		Display menu page 2/2.

## Press **More 1/2** softkey to display the **DISPLAY** menu page 2/2.

DISPLAY	Softkey	Options	Description
Grid	Grid	## ##	Display both grids and
			axes.
Brightness			Turn off the axes.
Ð		$\blacksquare$	Turn off the grids.
50% Color Setup			Turn off both grids
Color Setup			and axes.
1	Brightness	Ç	Adjust the brightness
Menu Display			of the grids.
lacksquare	Color		Select Color scheme
-More-	Setup		
2/2	Menu	Ç	Adjust the menu hold
	Display		on time
	More 2/2		Display menu page
			1/2.

#### **RUN Controls**



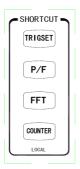
Run controls

Press the **SINGLE** key to execute a single-shot acquisition. The key will illuminate in yellow until the oscilloscope is triggered.

Press the **RUN/STOP** key to make the oscilloscope start looking for a trigger. The **RUN/STOP** key will illuminate in green. When the trigger mode is set to Normal mode, the display will not update until a trigger is found. If the trigger mode is set to Auto mode, the oscilloscope looks for a trigger, and if no trigger is found, it will be triggered automatically and the waveform of input signals will be showed immediately.

Press the **RUN/STOP** key again to stop acquiring data and the **RUN/STOP** key will illuminate in red. Now you can pan across and zoom in on the acquired waveform.

#### **Short-Cut Controls**



These four short-cut keys provide alternate quick accesses to some most frequently used functions or menus.

Press **TRIGSET** short-cut key to display the trigger **SETUP** menu directly.

Press **P/F** short-cut key to display the **PASS/FAIL** menu directly.

Press **FFT** short-cut key to display the **FFT** menu directly.

Press **COUNTER** short-cut key to turn on or off the hardware frequency counter function when the oscilloscope is not in remote status. Otherwise when the oscilloscope is in the remote status, press this same key to resume the front panel operation.

# 3. Application Examples

This section presents 7 typical application examples. These simplified examples highlight the features of the oscilloscope and give you ideas of how to solve your own test problems.

### **Make Simple Measurements**

You need to measure the amplitude and frequency of an unknown signal on CH1.

Perform following steps to quickly display the signal.

- Connect the channel 1 probe to the unknown signal.
- Press the AUTO key.

The oscilloscope automatically sets vertical, horizontal, and trigger controls. You can adjust any of these controls manually if you need to optimize the display of the waveform.

When you are using both CH1 and CH2 channels, the Autoset function sets the vertical controls for each channel and uses the CH1 channel to set the horizontal and trigger controls.

The oscilloscope can take automatic measurements of the displayed signals. Perform following steps to measure signal

amplitude and frequency.

- Press the MEASURE key to display the MEASURE menu.
- Press the Voltage softkey to display the VOLTAGE menu.
- Press the Amplitude softkey to measure the Amplitude.
   The amplitude value will be displayed at the bottom of the screen.
- Press MEASURE key again to display the MEASURE menu.
- Press Time softkey to display the TIME menu.
- Press the Frequency softkey to measure the frequency.
   The frequency value will be displayed at the bottom of the screen to the right of the voltage value.

### **Capture a Single-Shot Signal**

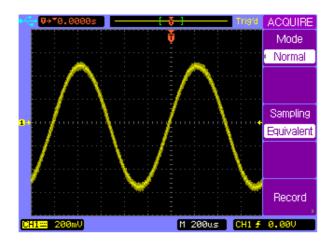
Digital Storage Oscilloscope can easily be used to capture the single-shot or unrepeatable signal. Perform following steps to capture a single-shot signal.

- Connect the channel 1 probe to the unknown signal.
- Press the trigger MENU key to display the TRIGGER menu.
- Press the Source softkey to select CH1.
- Press the Mode softkey to select the Auto trigger mode.
- Adjust the vertical and horizontal controls to observe the the signal roughly. And find out the right Trigger Type and Trigger mode.
- Press the Type softkey from the TRIGGER menu page to select Pulse trigger type.
- Press More 1/2 sofkey to display the TRIGGER menu page 2/2.
- Press Mode softkey to select Normal Trigger mode.
- Press More 2/2 sofkey to display the TRIGGER menu page 1/2.
- Press Pulse Mode softkey to select ☐☐ (positive less than).
- Rotate the entry knob (♥) to set up the pulse width.
- Press the SINGLE key to start the acquisition system and

- search for the trigger condition. The **SINGLE** key is illuminated in yellow.
- When trigger condition is met, the captured waveform is displayed, the SINGLE key is extinguished and the RUN/STOP key is illuminated in red.

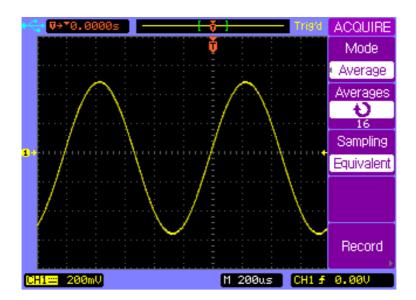
### Reduce the Random Noise on a Signal

If the test signal is noisy, you can set up the oscilloscope to reduce the noise on the displayed waveform. First, you stablize the displayed waveform by removing the noise from the trigger path. Second, you reduce the noise on the displayed waveform.



- Connect a signal to the oscilloscope. Press AUTO key to display the signal quickly.
- Press the Trigger MENU key to display the TRIGGER menu.
- Press Type softkey to select Edge trigger type.

- Press Trigger Setup softkey to display the trigger SETUP menu
- Press Coupling softkey to select HF Reject or LF Reject coupling mode to reduce the noise from the trigger channel.
- Press the ACQUIRE key to display the ACQUIRE menu.
- Press the Mode softkey to select Average mode.
- Rotate the entry knob (**①**) to set the number of averages that best eliminates the noise from the displayed waveform.

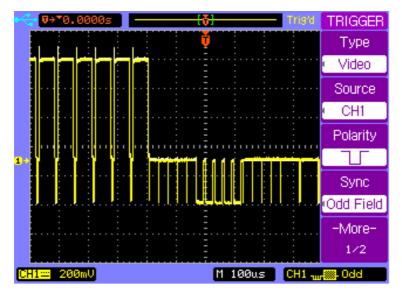


### **Trigger on a Video Signal**

Video trigger can be used to capture the standard video signals. The trigger circuit detects the vertical and horizontal interval of the waveform and produces triggers based on the Video trigger setting you have selected.

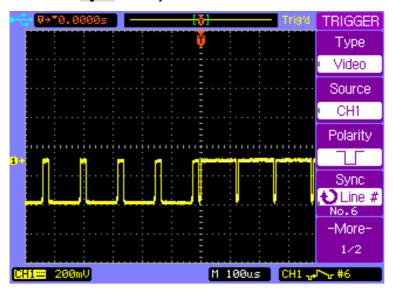
#### Trigger on Odd or Even Fields of the Video Signal

- Press the Trigger MENU key to display the TRIGGER menu.
- Press the Type softkey to select the Video trigger mode.
- Press Source softkey to select CH1.
- Press Polarity softkey to select negative polarity \( \square\$ .
- Press Sync softkey to select Odd Field or Even Field.



#### Trigger on a Specific Line or All Lines of the Video Signal

- Press the Trigger **MENU** key to display the **TRIGGER** menu.
- Press the Type softkey to select the Video trigger mode.
- Press **Source** softkey to select **CH1**.
- Press Polarity softkey to select negative polarity \( \begin{aligned} \limins \text{.} \end{aligned} \).
- Press Sync softkey to select Line # or All Lines.



#### **PASS/FAIL Measurement**

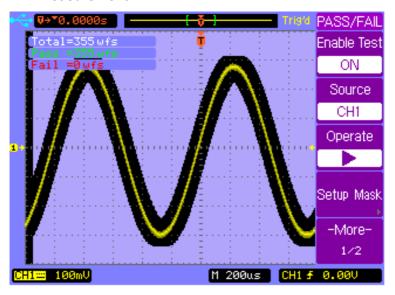
The oscilloscope measures and compares the input signal with predefined Pass/Fail thresholds. If the input signal is within the thresholds, PASS signal will be outputted. If the input signal exceeds the thresholds, FAIL signal will be outputted.

Perform following steps to make a PASS/FAIL measurement.

- Press UTILITY key to display the UTILITY menu page 1/2.
- Press More 1/2 softkey to display the UTILITY menu page 2/2/
- Press Pass/Fail softkey to display the PASS/FAIL menu.
- Press Enable Test softkey to turn on the PASS/FAIL measurement.
- Press Setup Mask softkey to display the MASK menu.
- Press X Mask softkey and then rotate the entry knob to setup the horizontal threshold.
- Press Y Mask softkey and then rotate the entry knob to setup the vertical threshold.
- Press Creat Mask softkey to update the thresholds.
- Press softkey to return to the PASS/FAIL menu.
- Press More 1/2 softkey to display the PASS/FAIL menu page 2/2.
- Press Msg Display softkey to display the Pass/Fail measurement results on the top left corner of the screen.
- Press the Output softkey to set how to output the

measurement results.

- Press More 2/2 to display the PASS/FAIL menu page 1/2.
- Press the Operate softkey to start PASS/FAIL measurement.

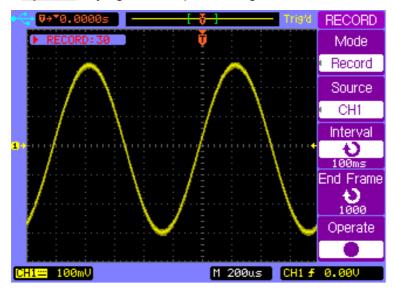


#### **Waveform Recorder**

Waveform recorder lets you record waveforms, playback waveforms and save the waveforms.

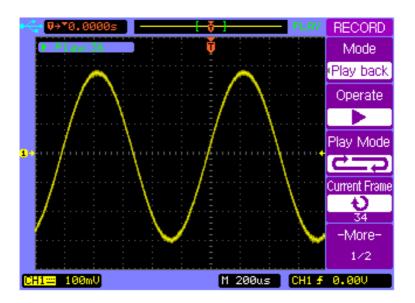
Perform the following steps to record waveforms.

- Press the ACQUIRE key to display the ACUQIRE menu.
- Press the RECORD softkey to display the RECORD menu.
- Press the Mode softkey to select Record mode.
- Press the Source softkey to select the source channel CH1.
- Press the Operate key to start recording, total recorded frame count is displayed on the top left screen. Press the Operate key again to stop recording.



Perform the following steps to playback the waveforms.

- Press the ACQUIRE key to display the ACUQIRE menu.
- Press the RECORD softkey to display the RECORD menu.
- Press the **Mode** softkey to select **Play back** mode.
- Press the More 1/2 softkey to display the RECORD menu page 2/2.
- Press Start Frame softkey and turn the entry knob to set the start frame.
- Press End Frame softkey and turn the entry knob to set the end frame.
- Press Interval softkey and turn the entry knob to set the interval time.
- Press the More 2/2 softkey to display the RECORD menu page 1/2.
- Press Operate softkey to playback the waveform.



Perform the following steps to save the waveform recorded.

- Press the ACQUIRE key to display the ACUQIRE menu.
- Press the RECORD softkey to display the RECORD menu page 1/2.
- Press the Mode softkey to select Save/Recall mode.
- Press Start Frame softkey and turn the entry knob to set the start frame.
- Press End Frame softkey and turn the entry knob to set the end frame.
- Press the Internal Storage softkey to Save or Load the recorded waveform from the internal memory.

#### **Cursor Measurements**

You can use the cursors to quickly make time and voltage measurements on a waveform. You can use the cursors to measure the amplitude and frequency of a FFT waveform. You can also use the cursors to measure the phase difference between two signals with the same frequency when X-Y horizontal mode is selected.

#### Measure the time and voltage on normal waveform

Perform the following steps to take time and frequency measurements.

- Press the CURSOR key to display the CUROSR menu.
- Press Mode softkey to select the Manual mode.
- Press Type softkey to select the Time type.
- Press VX1--/VX2—softkey or press the entry knob to select X1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the X1 cursor.
- Press VX1--/VX2—softkey or press the entry knob to select X2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the X2 cursor.
- ΔX and 1/ΔX are displayed in the softkey area. ΔX is the time difference between X1 and X2; 1/ΔX is the frequency between X1 and X2.

Perform the following steps to take voltage measurement.

- Press the CURSOR key to display the CUROSR menu.
- Press Mode softkey to select the Manual mode.
- Press Type softkey to select the Voltage type.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y1 cursor.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y2 cursor.
- ΔY displayed in the softkey area is the voltage difference between Y1 and Y2.

#### Measure the frequency and amplitude on FFT waveform

Perform the following steps to take frequency measurement.

- Press the MATH key to display the Math menu.
- Press the Operate softkey to select FFT and display the FFT menu.
- Press the CURSOR key to display the CUROSR menu.
- Press Mode softkey to select the Manual mode.
- Press Source softkey to select FFT.
- Press **Type** softkey to select the **Time** type.
- Press VX1--/VX2—softkey or press the entry knob to select X1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the X1 cursor.
- Press VX1--/VX2—softkey or press the entry knob to select X2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the X2 cursor.
- ΔX displayed in the softkey area is the frequency difference between X1 and X2. 1/ΔX is the time difference between X1 and X2.

Perform the following steps to take voltage measurement.

- Press the MATH key to display the Math menu.
- Press the Operate softkey to select FFT and display the FFT menu.
- Press the CURSOR key to display the CUROSR menu.
- Press Mode softkey to select the Manual mode.

- Press Source softkey to select FFT.
- Press **Type** softkey to select the **Voltage** type.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y1 cursor.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y2 cursor.
- ΔY displayed in the softkey area is the voltage difference between Y1 and Y2.

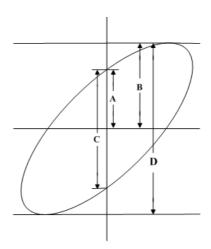
## Measure the Phase Difference Between Two Signals of the Same Frequency under X-Y Display Mode.

- Connect a sine wave signal to CH1 and a sine wave signal of the same frequency but out of phase to CH2.
- Press horizontal MENU key to display the Horizontal menu.
- Press X-Y softkey to select X-Y display mode
- Center the signal on the display with the vertical control knob of each channel.
- Use the vertical scale control knob of each channel to expand the signal for convenient view.
- Press the CURSOR key to display the CUROSR menu.
- Press Mode softkey to select the Manual mode.
- Press Source softkey to select CH2.
- Press Type softkey to select the Voltage type.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y1 cursor to the top of the signal.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   to move the Y2 cursor to the bottom of the signal.
- ΔY displayed in the softkey area is the voltage difference D (or 2B) between Y1 and Y2.

- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y1 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob

   to move the Y1 cursor to the upper intersection of the signal and Y axis.
- Press VY1--/VY2—softkey or press the entry knob to select Y2 cursor.
- Rotate the entry knob
   ○ to move the Y2 cursor to the lower intersection of the signal and Y axis.
- ΔY displayed in the softkey area is the voltage difference C (or 2A) between Y1 and Y2.
- Calculate the phase difference using the formula below.

$$\theta = \pm \arcsin \frac{C}{D}$$
 or  $\theta = \arcsin \frac{A}{B}$ .



#### **System Message**

**Function is not available:** The control knob, key, or softkey is not available under a specific operating condition. This message will be displayed when you try to operate these knob, key, or softkey.

The control is at its limit: This message will be displayed when the maximum or minimum value is reached by turning the Entry knob, Vertical Control knobs, Horizontal Control knobs, or Trigger Level knob.

**Total is at its maximun:** This message will be displayed when the maximum value of Total count for PASS/FAIL is reached.

**Record is completed**: This message will be displayed when the number of waveforms (set in the **End Frame** softkey) have been recorded or when you press the **Operate** softkey to stop the record process manually.

No external memory: This message will be displayd when you

try to save a file to an external mass storage device which has not been installed.

**Save error**: This message will be displayed when you fail to save a file to the internal or external memory.

**Empty storage memory**: This message will be displayed when you try to load a file which does not exist from the internal memory.

**Unrecognized file**: This message will be displayed when you try to load a file which can not be recognized by the oscilloscope from the external memory.

**Update failed**: This message will be displayed when software update is failed.

**No record data**: This message will be displayed when you try to save or playback a record without record data.

**Record is aborted**: This message will be displayed when **Operate** softkey is pressed to stop record process without any waveform data recorded.

**Fatory setup is recalled**: This message will be displayed when the default factory configuration is recalled.

**No signal is found:** This message will be displayed when you press the **AUTO** key without any signal connected to each

channel.

**Invalid data:** This message will be displayed when you try to save a \*.CSV , \*.TRC or \*.WFM file without any valid waveform data.

**Load finished:** This message will be displayed when a file has been successfully loaded from the internal or external memory.

**Save finished**: This message will be displayed when a file has been successfully saved to the internal or external memory.

**Incompatible file**: This message will be displayed when the update software is not match with the model type.

**Load error**: This message will be displayed when you fail to load a file from the internal or external memory.

**Restart to complete updating**: This message will be displayed to let you restart the oscilloscope when the software update is successfully finished.

**USB device is installed**: This message will be displayed when a USB device is connected and recognized by the oscilloscope.

**USB device is removed**: This message will be displayed when a USB device is removed from the oscilloscope.

**USB host error**: This message will be displayed when the USB

host control circuit is not working normally.

**No help file**: This message will be displayed when no help file is loaded or the loaded help file is destroyed.

**Digital filter is closed**: This message will be displayed when digital filter is closed automatically.

#### **Gerneral Problems**

If there is no display on the screen.

- Check that the power cord is connected to the oscilloscope and to a live power source.
- Check that the power switch is on.
- Check that the display contrast is adjust properly.
- Contact our engineer if there is still no display.

#### If there is no waveform displayed.

- Check that the oscilloscope probe lead wires are securely inserted into the connector assembly and that the probe clips make good contact with the probe lead wires.
- Check that the probe clips are securely connected to points in the circuit under test and that the ground is connected.
- Check that the circuit under test is power on.
- Press the AUTO key again.

If the waveform display is not stable.

- Check that the trigger Source channel is actually the channel to which the trigger signal is connected.
- Check that the proper trigger type is selected. Video type is only used to trigger a Video signal. Proper trigger type is essential to acquire a stable display.
- Try to use the HF Reject or LF Reject to reduce the noise of the trigger signal.

If the amplitude is not identical with the actual voltage.

 Check that the attenuation factor of the probe is identical with the attenuation factor set in the channel menu.

#### **Specifications**

All specifications are warranted. Specifications are valid after a 30 minutes warm-up time and within ±5°C of last "Self-Cal" temperature.

Bandwidth	25MHz: DSO-3022A
	60MHz: DSO-3062A
	100MHz: DSO-3102A
DC Vertical	2 mV/div, 5 mV/div: ±4%
Gain	10 mV/div to 5 V/div: ±3%
Accuracy	

#### **Characteristics**

All characteristics are the typical performance values and are not warranted. Characteristics are valid after a 30 minute warm-up time and within  $\pm 5^{\circ}$ C of last "Self-Cal" temperature.

#### **Vertical system**

Scope channels	2 channels plus external trigger input.	
Bandwidth	25MHz: DSO-3022A	
	60MHz: DSO-3062A	
	400MU-: DOO 0400A	
	100MHz: DSO-3102A	
Calculated rise time	<14.0ns: DSO-3022A	
(=0.35/bandwidth)	<5.83ns: DSO-3062A	
	<3.50ns: DSO-3102A	
Coupling	AC, DC and GND	
BW Limit	20MHz selectable except DSO-3022A	
DC Vertical Gain	2 mV/div, 5 mV/div: ±4%	
Accuracy	10 mV/div to 5 V/div: ±3%	
DC Measurement	2 mV/div to 5 mV/div:	
	±(4% × reading + 0.1 × V/div + 0.5 mV)	
	10 mV/div to 5 V/div:	
	±(3% × reading + 0.1 × V/div + 1.0 mV)	
Position range	±8 divisions away from the center of the screen	
Attenuation factor	×1, ×10, × 100, × 1000	
Channel common	100:1 at 60Hz	
mode rejection	20:1 at 10MHz <sup>[1]</sup>	
Lower frequency	≤5Hz at BNC	
limit, AC coupled	≤1Hz when using a 10X passive probe	
Channel to	≥100:1 at 1MHz	
channel crosstalk	≥100:1 at 10MHz <sup>[1]</sup>	
Input Impedance	1MΩ  18pF	
Maximun input	400V <sub>pk</sub> @1MΩ	

Differential delay	±150ps when vertical scale and coupling settings	
	are identical	

<sup>[1]</sup> Bandwidth reduced to 6MHz with a 1X probe.

## **Horizontal system**

Time base range	DSO-3022A: 10 ns/div to 50 s/div, 1-2-5 step	
	DSO-3062A: 5 ns/div to 50 s/div, 1-2-5 step	
	DSO-3102A: 5 ns/div to 50 s/div, 1-2-5 step	
Modes	Main, Delayed, Roll and X-Y	
Time base accuracy	±0.01%	
Input of X-Y mode	Channel 1 is the horizontal X-axis input	
	Channel 2 is the vertical Y-axis input	
Bandwidth of X-Y mode	25MHz: DSO-3022A	
	60MHz: DSO-3062A	
	100MHz: DSO-3102A	
Phase error of X-Y	±3°	
mode		

#### Measurements

Voltage measurement	Max, Min, VPP, High, Low, Amplitude, Average,	
	RMS, Overshoot, Preshoot, Cycle average,	
	Cycle RMS	
Time measurement	Frequency, Period, Rise time, Fall time, +Width,	
	-Width, +Duty, -Duty, Delay, Phase, X@MAX,	
	X@MIN	
Math	CH1-CH2, CH1+CH2, CH1×CH2, FFT (1k	
	points)	
Cursors	Manual, Auto, and Track	
Counter	Built-in 5-digit frequency counter. Count up to the	
	oscilloscope's maximum bandwidth.	

## Trigger system

Source	CH1, CH2, EXT, EXT/5, AC Line, Alternating.	
Modes	Auto, Normal, Single	
Coupling	DC, AC, LF-Reject, HF-Reject	
Type	Edge, Pulse, Video	
Trigger level range	Internal: ±8 divisions from screen center	
	EXT: ±1.6V	
	EXT/5: ±8V	
Trigger sensitivity	0.1div to 1.0 div user adjustable	
EXT input	1MΩ  18pF	
impedance		
EXT maximum	400V <sub>pk</sub> @1MΩ	
input		
Video Standard	Supports NTSC, PAL, and SECAM broadcast	
	systems for any field or any line	
Holdoff Range	100ns to 1.5s	
Trigger Level	Internal: ±0.3 div×volts/div	
Accuracy		
SET LEVEL TO	Operates with input signal ≥50 Hz.	
50%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Pulse Width	Trigger when Less than, Greater than, Equal,	
Trigger mode	Positive pulse , Negative pulse	
Pulse Width Range	20ns to 10s	

## Storage and I/O

Internal memory	10 setups and trace files can be saved and
	recalled internally.
File format	Setup file(*.STP), Waveform file(*.WFM), Trace
	file(*.TRC), BMP file(*.BMP), CSV file(*.CSV)
Standard ports	USB host
	USB device
	RS232C
	PASS/FAIL OUT

## **Acquisition system**

Max real time	400MHz
sample rate	
Max equivalent	10GHz
sample rate	
Memory Depth	Single channel ON: 2.4Mpts
	Double channel ON: 1.2Mpts
Vertical resolution	8 bits
Sample mode	Normal, Average, Peak Detect
Autoset	Finds and displays all active channels, sets edge trigger mode on channel 1, set vertical sensitivity on scope channels and time base to display one or five periods.
	Requiires minimum voltage >10mVpp, 0.5% duty
	and minimum frequency >50Hz.

## Display system

Display	5.6-inch TFT LCD display.	
Resolution	234 vertical by 320 horizontal pixels	
Colour	24 bit true color	
Brightness	Adjustable	
Language	Simplified Chinese, Traditional Chinese, English,	
	Korean, Japanese, Russian, French, Spanish,	
	Persian, Portuguese	
Display area	Menu ON:	
	8 vertical by 10 horizontal divisions	
	or 200 vertical by 250 horizontal pixels	
	Menu OFF:	
	8 vertical by 12 horizontal divisions	
	or 200 vertical by 300 horizontal pixels	
Display mode	Vector, Dots	
Interpolation	Sinx/x, Linear	
Persistence	OFF, Infinite persistence	

#### Power and environmental requirments

Line voltage Range	99V to 242VAC	
Line frequency	47Hz to 440Hz	
Power consumption	Less than 50VA	
Operating temperature	0°C to40°C	
Non-operating temperature	-20°C to 55°C	
Humidity	Maximum relative humidity 80% for	
	temperatures up to 31°C decreasing linearly	
	to 50% relative humidity at 40°C	
Operating altitude	≤3000m	
Non-operating altitude	≤15000m	

#### Physical size and Weight

Instrument height	156.5 mm
Instrument width	320 mm
Instrument depth	123 mm
Net weight	Approximately 2.5 kg

#### **Calibration interval**

Recommended calibration interval	One year